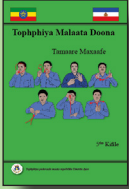


MAXAAFIYAS KOSHSHIYA NAAGOTANNE OYTHATA



Hayssa maxaafiya daro tamaareti go7ettiya gisho loythi oykkanaw bessees. Kaalliya 10 malaatati maxaafiya oykkidi waatti go7ettanneekko qofa immees.

1. Maxaafiya kama galbba mino warqqaten woy pesttalen kamo koshshees.
2. Maxaafiya irxxatethi bayna mela bessan woso.
3. Maxaafiya iita kushen shirethinne shayeta keso koshshena.
4. Maxaafiya kama bolla gidin giddo shayetan koshshonabaa misilonne xaafu koshshena.
5. Maxaafiya shaye shaakota woy nibaabey shimppiya kamatti mino karttonnen oosethidi go7etethipe attin eqqida bessata qofanaw gujidi xaafu ago.
6. Maxaafiya gidlope issi shayeppe gidin misile peedhi keso ago.
7. Maxaafey peedhettikko loythidi madera oyssetho.
8. Maxaafiya korojon gujishin qalam77ettonna melanne kurumushonnaada loythi naago.
9. Maxaafiya hara asas tal77e immishe ekkiya uraas loythi oykkanada odo.
10. Maxaafiya loythi shaaho, shayetti keyonna melanne laalettonaada oykkethite.



TOPHPHIYAA MALAATA DOONA

TAMAARE MAXAAFE

5^{tho} Kifile

Goofathon birshiday:

- ◆ Dn. Wozakonaa CuleWondimageynne

Diizaynari:

- ◆ Siisaayi Taaggasa



Tophphiya pederaale maata repebilige Timirte Ayso

KESO

Kaara

Shaye

Geloiv

SHEMPPO ISSO

Soo Asata1

SHEMPPO Nam77a

Geeshshatetha Naago12

SHEMPPO Heezha

Nu Heerata29

SHEMPPO Oydda

Tiraafike wogaa Naago46

SHEMPPO Ichchasha

Wora Do7ata63

SHEMPPO Usuppuna

Gade Woga75

SHEMPPO-Laappuna

Qoho meezeta88

SHEMPPO Hosppuna

Gade kaassata99

SHEMPPO Udduppuna

Hayse109

SHEMPPO Tamma

Diraama122

GELO

- ◆ Hayssi 5thokifile Tophphiyaa malaata doonaa tamaare maxaafiya ayfe qofay deriya timirtte wogaa giigetetha baaso oothida gidishin; duma duma shiisho hiillata, nibaabettanne meezeta go7etethan tamaaretas timirttey gelanaddanne doona eratetha dichchaas maaddannaada giigidaba.
- ◆ Tamaariya maxaafey koyrottidi qabiman giigidi de7eyssappe duma duma malaata doonaa maxaafey giddobatan gidin shiishon dummattees. Hayssa mela maxaafiya giddobay qaalata birshshetha kanchche bolla kattida gidikkonne ubba doonada tamarssiya maxaafey nibaabettan, misilettan, qonccisottan duma duma meezettanne guzha qofata shiishi oykkees.
- ◆ Gidikkonne tamaareti kawushshan timirttiya eranaada, nam77asinne cugan gididi zambbo hashetethi de7iyaaba oothiyaade; qassi asttamaaretas gujidi si77ona tamaareta kawushshan tamarssanaada maaddiya oge bessees. Issi issi shemppota gelo bolla de7eyssatti tamaaretappe naagettiya muruutatti tamaareti timirttiya tamariddaape guye pana yiggi xeellanawunne meezeta wogara oothanaada maaddees; minithethees.
- ◆ Gujidi qassi tamarssiya maxaafiya matan asttamaare maxaafey giigidabaa gidishin; giigetethay kumethinne suure .Tamarso ogetakka kawushshenne luulo oothana gidi ammanettees.

SHEMPPO 1

KEETHA ASATA



Naagiya muruutata

Ha shemppuwa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:

- ◆ Keetha asata oonatetha Tmd erisoosona woy odoosonna.
- ◆ Keetha asata gidдон dabbotethi baynnayssa Tmd odoosonna.
- ◆ Dabbotethi bessiya qaalata Tmd bessoosonna woy odoosonna.
- ◆ Loythi nabaabbidi eratetha hiilla dichchoosona.
- ◆ Dabbotethi qonccisiya malaatatanne qaalata giigisoosona.
- ◆ Kumonna meega qofata kunthidi Tmd oothoosona

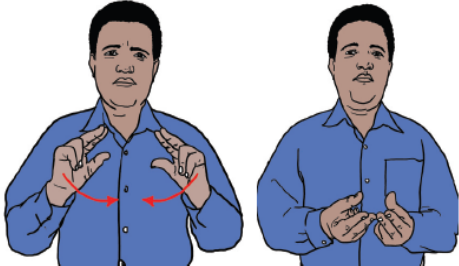



TIMIRTTE ISSO:

Ayfe malaatata

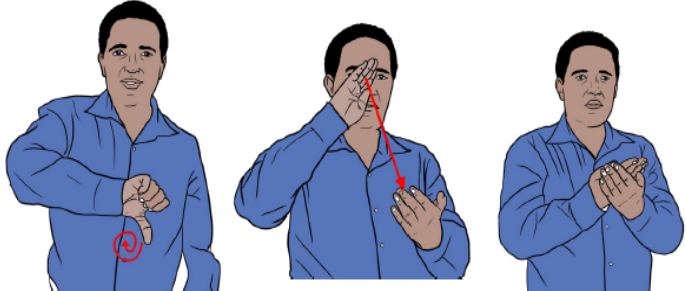




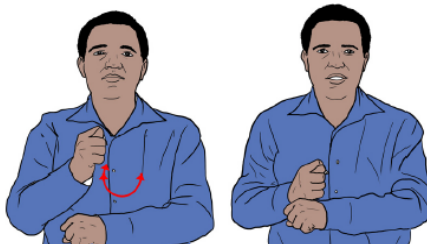
Ooso 1.1




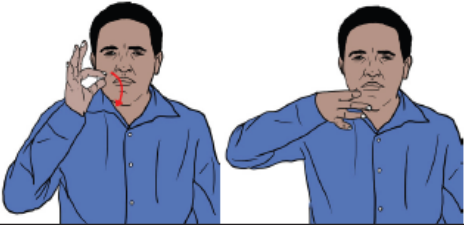
kaaleso isso:Ayfe malaatata gidдон hayssape kase hinttey eriya malaataTmd bessite

Kaaleso nam77a:shiiqida ayfe malaatata Tmd nabbabon erttite.

Ayfe Malaatata	Malaata Doona
Keetha asata	
Aaye Micho woy aawa micho	
Aaye isha woy aawa isha	
Ma77e	

<p>Azinaa woy machee aawa</p>	
<p>Na7aa woy michee woy machee isha</p>	
<p>Adde na7aa macho</p> <p>Ishaas isha mache woy azina isha</p>	
<p>Azinaa micho</p>	
<p>Aawaa macho</p> <p>Aayee azina</p>	

<p>Dichida na7a</p>	
<p>Ishaa na7a</p>	
<p>Michee na7a</p>	
<p>Aawa ishaa na7a woy aaye ishaa na7a</p>	
<p>Aawa michee na7a woy aaye michee na7a</p>	
<p>Ooso</p>	

Ooso hiilla	
Oosanchcha	
Soo ooso oothiya ase [keethaayo]	
Ooso laytha wurssidi bon- chchisida ase	

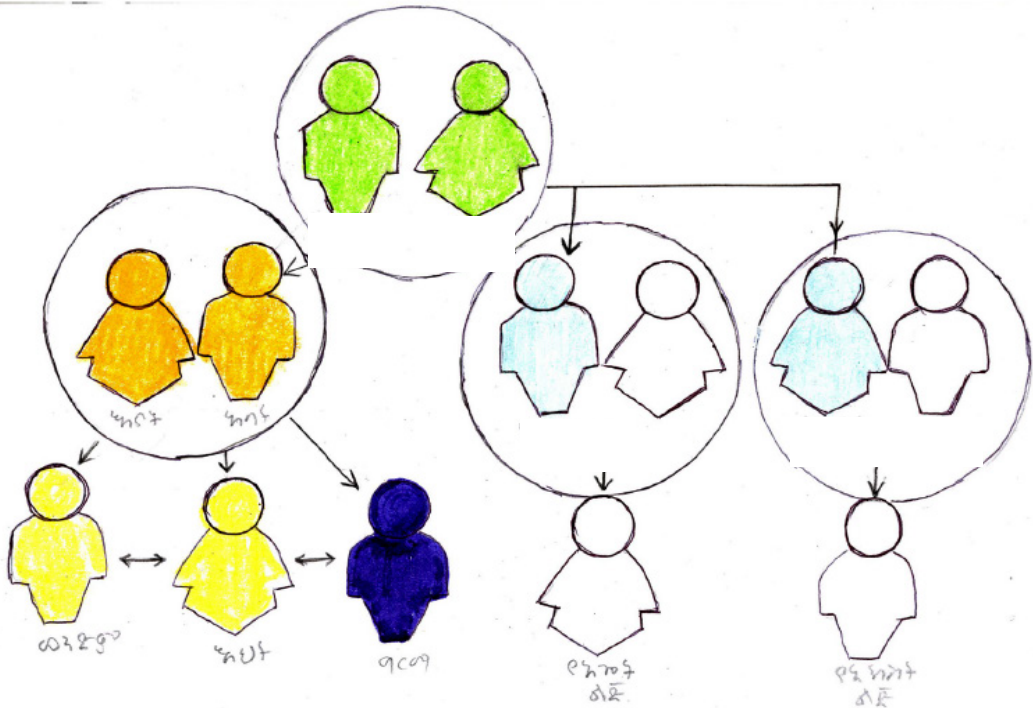
TIMIRTTE NAM77A:

Keetha asata

Ooso 2.1

Xeelon nabbabo

Kaalleso: kaalliya misiliya xeelon gelidaba geeshshi bessite.



Ooso 2.2

Hayzo (Be7idi ero}

Koyro nabbabo ooso : kaalleso isso:

Cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofa bolla loythidi tobbba oothite. Tobbas dendo oyshoy keetha asata qooda gidдон de7eyssatti awussatee?

Kaalleso nam77a:

Astamaarey/iya soo asataba malliya /bessiya /nibbabiya loythidi nab-babiyaade akeekan kaallite.

Girmanne iya soo asata

Taani Girmara issippe diccidanne iya mata lagge. Girmas issi ishinne nam77u michetti de7oosona. I panta soo asatas wurssetha na7a. Qassi soo asata darotethay aayera aawara woli bolla usuppuna. Gaze gallasas gahet-tishe loythidi daro.

Girma aaway pantta soo asas koyro na7a gidida gisho gaze gallasa wode dabbotti koyro shiiqidi yeyinne gaze gallasa bonchchey Girma aawa soona. Gaze gallasas kasettidi Girma aayiya ,aawa michiyanne iya michiya giya bidi shuro/woxe giigisanaw maaddiya kathinne sawo qommota shammidi gaze gallasa gahetha wodiya wozanappe naagoosona. Gaze gallasa gahetha wodiyan Girma isha machiya, aawaranne aaye michetti shiiqidi dumma dumma woxenne ayfayfe kathata kathishe qammisoosona. Adde aawati ,aaye ishaaranne miche azinati pantta baggara kare giddon daase daasidi maana bessinne kathi ehana miisheta garxxidi oydeta, xarphphezata, ehidi giigisoosona. Gaze gallasas maccati keethanne kare gidduwa geeshshiyaade addeti qassi shugo ushshatanne hara ushshata giyappe shammidi ehoosona. Girma michee azinay gaze gallasa giigiso aazisidi shammida woytuwa bollotas zigidi immis. Enttika siiqotethan ekkidi galattidinne anjidi uttana mela qaada immidoosona. Girma nam77u ishata macho ekkidoosona. Qassi michiyakka azina gelasu. Panttana dandda7idinne soo oykkidi duussi oykkida gisho entti beettey issi issi wodena guussi. Ishaaranne micheera na7a yelida gisho Girma aawaranne aayera mayza gididoosona. Girmikka entta naytas aawa isha gidanaw dandda7is. Gaze gallasay gakkiiya wode Girma micheranne ishara ,aawaa woy aayee micheti ,aawaa woy aayee ishata bollotinne isha macheti woy ishata harati qassi guutha nayti ubbay shiiqiya wode wozanappe naagey Girma ma77iya guussi. Girma aawaa woy aayee ishaya Girma ma77iya kaamera ekkidi yiyaade nayti haahon be7idi gupishenne kaa7ishe mokkoosona.

Girma mayzay Girma aawas aawanne aayo gididi Girma michetanne ishaas gujidi qassi mayza gidon hessadan Girma ishaasinne miche naytas ma77e gidon lo77o qan77ey de7ees. Girma mayzay yidappe guye kathinne ushshi giigis shiishin midinne uyidi kaasse oykkiyaade Girma aawaa woy aayee micheti, ishata, michenne ishaa nayti kare giddon woxxidi koosenne hara kaassata kaa7ishe qammisoosona. Wurssethan Girma mayzay naytara direttidi anjiddinne galattidi gaze gallasas polo woy wurssethi gidees.

Meeze-1

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiya bolla katidi Tmd asttamaariya bes-site.

1. Girmas aapun ishi de7ii?
2. Girmas aapun micheti de7onaa?
3. Girmi pantta soo asaas aapuntho na7ee?
4. Girmantta soo asay aapunee?
5. Gaze gallasa giigisos maaddiya sawo qommota shammanaw giya biday oonanttee?
6. Gaze gallasa gahethas woxenne kathaa kathiday oonanttee?
7. Kare gidдон daase daasiday,oydetanne xarphpheza shiishiday oonanttee?

Meeze-2

Kaalli shiiqida qaalata bessan eqqana phalqqe malaata Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 8. Isha | 11. Aawaa woy aayee isha |
| 9. Aayo | 12. Macca |
| 10. Aawaa mayza | 13. Mache aawaa |

Meeze -3

Kaalli shiiqida qaalata bessana eqqana malaata mise malaata Tmd asttamaariya bessita.

1. Adde na7a macho
2. Aawaa woy aayee micho[anggizo]
3. Ma77e
4. Aawaa woy aayee isha

5. Looddo

6. Bollo

Ooso 2.4

kifile laggetas soo asatas shiiqiya qonccisuwa kaallite.

Timirtte heedza

Dabbotethaa qonccisiya qaalata

Ooso 3.1

keetha asaa yarata Tmds bessite.

Dabbotetha qonccisiya qaalata loythi nabbabite

Dabbotetha qoncciso qaalata	Qoncciso
Ma77e	Mayza aawa woy aayo
Mayza[adde woy macca]	Aayee woy aawaa aawa
Aawa woy aayo	Yela asata
Anggizo	Aawaa woy aayee micho
	Aawa woy aayee isha
Bollo	Na7aa woy na7ee azina
Loodo	Na7a macho woy isha macho
	Machee woy azinaa aawa woy aayo
	Ishaas ishaa machee woy azina isha
	Azinaa micho
	Aawaanne aayee macca na7anne adde na7a
Ayfe aawa	Issoy hara asa na7a kirssina denthikko ammanora gahetti medhettiya dabbotethi
Aayee azina	Yelonashin dichida aawa macho
Aawaa macho	Yelonashin dichida aayo
Dichida na7a	Azinay woy machiya hara asappe yelida na7a

TIMIRTTE 4

soo asa yarata hiilla qommoti:

Ooso4.1

Odo[beso]

- ◆ Keetha gidдон de7iya ooso qaada odite/bessite.
- ◆ Asttamaarey/iya Mihireti soo asataba shiishidi qonccisuwa nab-babiyaade loythi k

Mihireti Soo asata

Dn.Abebey Mihireti mayza guussi entti ooso laytha wurssidi bonchchis-idi de7oosona.Mr.Birqqa Mihireti mayza woy aayee aayo enttika soo oosancha[keethaayo] guusssi. Masarta qassi Mihireti aawaa woy aayee micho I oosoy zal77e gidishin,Baqaliy qassi Mihiretis aawaaa woy aayee isha guussi ikka keethe keexxees. Tasfayey Mihiretis aawaa iya oosoyk-ka naagancha gidees.Haani Mihireti aayo ikka asttamaare gidishin qassi Muluy Mihiretis azina aayo I oosoykka xaafancha. Hiwota qassi Mihiretis aawaa woy aayee ishaa na7a gidishin i oosoykka akimetethi guussi. Kabadi Mihireti isha gidikkonne iya oosoy horphphile laagees.Yohanis Mihiretis ishaa na7a ikka zeero kifile tamaare gidishin; Qidisita qassi Mihireti na7a iya 1thokifile tamaare guussi.

Meeze-1

Qommon shiiqida Mihireti soo asata baggara hayssappe garssan shiiqida oshota Tmd wolira oyshettite

1. Masarata oonee?oosoy aybee?
2. Mihireti aayiya oonee?oosoy aybee?
3. Baqali oonee? Oosoy aybee?
4. Mihireti aawaa woy aayee ishaa na7iya oonee? I oosoy aybee?

5. Kabadi oonee? Iya oosoy aybee?

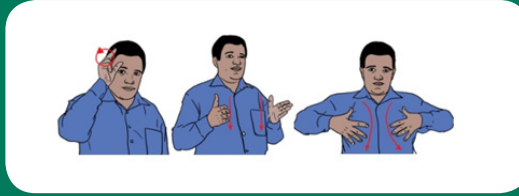
Meeze-2

Kaalli oyshota oothidi zaaruwa Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Aayee ishay tawu ----- gidees.
2. Aawa michiya tawu ----- gidawsu.
3. Aayee aayiya tawu ----- gidawsu.
4. Aayee michiya tawu ----- gidawsu.
5. Aawaa adde na7ay tawu ----- gidees
6. Aayee ishay tawu ----- gidees.
7. Aayee aaway tawu ----- gidees.
8. Aayee macca na7iya tawu ----- gidawsu.
9. Michee azinay tawu ----- gidees.
10. Ishaa machiya tawu ----- gidawsu.
11. Michee azina aayiya tawu ----- gidawsu.
12. Ishaa machee aaway tawu ----- gidees.

SHEMPPO NAM77A

BUZO GEESHSHATETHA



Naagiya Muruutata

Ha shemppuwa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:

- ◆ Geeshshonne geeshshatetha aybatetha Tmd qonccisoosonna
- ◆ Buzonne heera geeshshatetha naagona attikko yiya metota Tmd tamarsoosonna
- ◆ Buzo geeshshatetha naaganaw koshshiya oosota baggara Tmd tobboosonna.
- ◆ Geeshshatetha naago dhayoppe yiya hargge qommota paa-tettoosona.
- ◆ Buzonne heeraa geeshshatethan de7iya gahetethanne dum-mattetha odoosona.
- ◆ Misile qonccison katida mallata Tmd qonccisoosona.



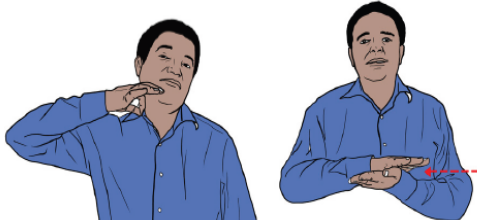

TIMIRTTE ISSO




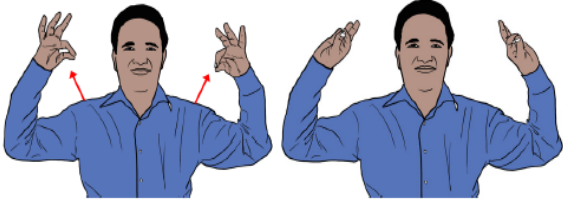

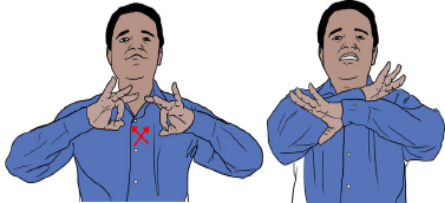
Ayfe mallata

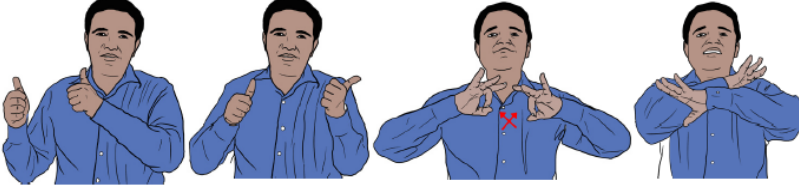



Ooso 1.1

Kaaleso isso: ayfe mallata giddoppe ne eriya mallataTmd bessite.

Kaaleso nam77a:shiiqida ayfe mallataTmd nabbabon erttite.

Ayfe malaatata	Malaata Doona
<p>Heera geeshshatethi</p>	
<p>Keetha geeshshatethi</p>	
<p>Buzo geeshsha- tetha naago</p>	
<p>Kushe meecetethi</p>	

<p>Bolla meecetethi</p>	
<p>Huuphe meecetethi</p>	
<p>Hargge</p>	
<p>Payyatethi</p>	
<p>Shemppoy de7iya guutha guuthabata</p>	
<p>Iitatethi</p>	

Carkko iitatethi	
Haatha iitatethi	
Heera iitatethi	
Sheesha keethi	

TIMIRTTE NAM77A

Buzo geeshshatetha naago

Ooso 2.1

Xeelli nabbabo

Kaaleso: kaalliya misiliya be7on misiliyappe hinttey eridayssa Tmd qonccisite.



Ooso 2.2

Hayzo[be7idi ero]

Kaaleso isso:cugan qofaa bgididi hayssappe garssan imettida qolla Tmd tobbaa oothite.

Tobbas dendo oyshota:Buzo geeshshatetha naago go7ay ay aazii?-geeshshi gidduwa go7ay oosee?

Kaaleso nam77a:Astamaarey/riya gheeshshatetha odiya nibbabiya Tmd nabbabiyaade wozana immidi kaallite.

Kifile isso

Buzo Geeshshatetha

Tasfayeranne Inqqura issi heera nayta guussi qassi nam77attikka issi timirtte keetha tamaare gidida gisho entta laggetethay loythidi minnis. Tasfayeranne Inqqura daro ufayttiya nayta gaasoykka ubba wode geeshshinne paanttana loythi naagiya gishosa. Timirtte keethan buzo geeshshatethanne heera geeshshatetha naaguwa tobbosona;tobbisoosona.

Inqquy qassi buzo geeshshatetha tamarssishin Tasfayey gujidi heera geeshshatethay ay aazanaw koshshiyakko tamarssees. Inqquy geeshsho tobba bolla tamaaretas ubba wode issi oysho sinthayawsu.”Ha77i ubbay kushiya miccidinne awudee meeccettidaakko ,ay mela geeshshekko,ayba ayba anqqashaba[iitaba]bochchishe gam77idaakko qofitee?kaallidi qassi hintte acha,huuphiya, ubba bolla kifileta geeshshatetha qofitee?Ane hintte xuguntha gidдон de7iya anqqashabata[iitabata] xeellite.Hinttey huuphe meecchin aapun qammee?bolla hinttey saaminttan aapun qamma meec-cettii?”yaagashe tamaareti ubbay panttanatetha qofana mela oothidappe guye ma7o geeshshatethay ay melekko issi ma7o ma7ikko aapun qam-man laammiyakko,timirtte keetha woga ma7uwa ay mela geeshshatethan oykkiyaakko, panttana qofanawunne oyshota zaaranada oothawsu.

Buzo geeshshatetha naagona ixnikko ayfen beettona hargge ehiyabas aathi immo gidees. Xuguntha gidдон shiiqida iitabata geeshsho ixnikko ayfiya bochchiyaade iitabati[anqqashabati]gidдон kamettidi ayfen beet-tona guuthabati ayfen gidдо gelidi harggisooona.Ellesidi aakime keethi boona attikko qooqisanaw gathiya meto ehanaw dandda7ees.

Loythidi meecchettona kushera kathi miikko kathara doonan geliya iita shemppoy de7iyabatti ganjiya gidдон gelidinne yelettidi daaburssas gat-hoosona. Harggen oykkettida na7i tamaaranaw dandda7enna;tamaarana giikkoka loythidi kaallanaw dandda7enna;ufayssatethikka beettenna;ubba wode azanne kanche gidees.Hessa mela hanoy gujidi timirtte muruuta bolla loythidi ziqqi gaana mela oothay timirttiya ixniya gisho gidanaw dandda7ees.Harggiyaas narppe caddettona ,buzo geeshshatetha naagona ixnikko ulo gelida harggey hayqos gathanaw dandda7ees.Inqquy pa lag-getas qonccisashe,ubbay hachippe doomidi pantta geeshshatetha naagidi timirttiya loythi kaallidi geeddarettiya tamaare gidanaw caaqo gelidi shaakettoosona.Hintteyshe naytoo ayba qofidettii?

Meeze-1

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida meega qofata nibbaabiyan katidi haniya qaala kunthidi Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Tasfayeranne Inqqura _____ nayta.
2. _____ nne _____ loythi ufayttiya nayta.
3. Inquy _____ tobbisawsu.
4. Bolla meeccida na7i _____ ma7o ma7anaw koyees.
5. Buzo geeshshatetha naagona ixkikko _____ ehiyabas pana aathi immo gidees.

Meeze-2

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi suure gididayssa “Tuma” suure gidonayssa “worddo” gidi zaazuwa Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Tasfayey pa heera geeshshatethay ay aazanaw bessiyakko tobbisees.
2. Buzo geeshshatetha naagiya nayti ufayttosonanne timirtten zambbo giddoosona.
3. Bolla meeccida na7i geeshsha ma7o ma7anaw koyena.
4. Issi tamaarey timirtte keethi bishe bolla meeccidi geeshsha timirtte keetha wogaa ma7o ma7idi gelanaw koshshees.
5. Inqquranne Tasfayera buzo geeshshatetha naagoosona.
6. Buzo geeshshatetha naagoy pana hargge ehibatas aathi immo guussi.
7. Issi na7i geeshsha ma7o ma7ikko bolla meeccettona attikkoka buzo geeshshatetha naagis _____ gaanaw dandda7ettees.
8. Timirtte keetha woga ma7o geeshshi oykkethi geeshshatethan gelees.

Meeze-3

Nibbabiya kaallidi suure zaaro oykkida pidaliya dooridi zaaruwa Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Tasfayeranne Inqqura _____
 - A. Ishanne micho
 - B. Issi heera nayta
 - C. asttamaareta
 - D. Aakime guussi

2. Tasfayeranne Inqqura ubba wode ufayttiya gaasoy _____
 - A. Ooratha ma7oy shammettiya gishosa
 - B. Soo asay birra immiya gishosa
 - C. Geeshshi gidiya gishonne panttana naagiya gishisa.

3. Buzo geeshshatetha guussay _____
 - A. Xuguntha geeshsho
 - B. ache miiqo
 - C. huuphe meecco
 - D. ubbay zaaro

4. Buzo geeshshatethi naagona na7i _____
 - A. ufayettees
 - B. timirttiya wozanappe kaallees
 - C. dumma dumma harggetan wodhdhees
 - D. dhoqqa besse oykkees

5. Inqquy nayta tobbisiday _____ geeshshatethaba
 - A. Buzo geeshshatetha
 - B. kushenne xugunthi
 - C. huuphe
 - D. ubbay zaaro

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

Buzo geeshshatetha naaganaw bessiya oosota

Ooso 3.1 Haasaya

Kaletho: asttammaarey/riya kaaleyssa Tmd nabbabiyaade kaallite.

Buzo geeshshatetha naaganaw koshshiya oosota	Geeshshatetha naagona attikko yiya payyatetha metota
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Bolla meecetethi ◆ Huuphe meecetethi ◆ Xuguntha geeshsho ◆ Ma7o mechi ◆ ayfe kare meecetethi ◆ Toho meecetethi ◆ Ache miiqo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Ulo sakoy oykkees ◆ Ayfe sahay oykkees ◆ Oshshinchay oykkees ◆ Qacha harggey oykkees

Saamintta meecetethi	Acha geeshshtethi	Iita ma7o	Zine laammasu
Xugunthi geeshsho	Kushe geeshshatethi	Bolla meecetethi	Ma7oy iitis
Kushe meeche	Geeyida xugunthi	Iita korojo [borssa]	Geeshsha kushe
Keethe geeshsho	Geeshsha ma7o	Ma7o geeshsho	Ma7o laammo
Ma7o geeshshatethi	Geeshsha bolla	Ubba wode miiqqwsu	Ayfe kare meecetethi
Hachchi meecetethi	Huuphe meche	Toho meecetethi	Xugunthi qanxo [cigo]

Meeze-1

Qommo saaxinne gidдон de7iya turata go7etethan kaalliya oyshota suure zaaro Tmd immite.

1. Buzo geeshshatetha oosota paattitee?
2. Geeshsho bessiya qoncciso sunthata shaaki xaafite.
3. Geeshsho bessiya qoncciso sunqqota shaaki xaafite.

Meeze-2

Kaalliya qaalatanne turata geeshshidi Tmd kifile laggeta bessite.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Buzo geeshshatethi | 6. Ufayetethi |
| 2. Huuphe meecetethi | 7. Payyatethi |
| 3. Bolla meecetethi | 8. Ma7o geeshshatethi |
| 4. Ache miiqo | 9. Woga ma7o |
| 5. Pana doso | 10. Iitaba |

Meeze-3

“A” garssa paatettida qofata “B” garssan beettiya birshethara bibbabiyan eqqidi dabbothidi asttamaariya Tmd bessite.

“ A”

“ B”

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------|
| 1. Geeshshatethi | A. malaalo |
| 2. ageenaba | B. geeshshi |
| 3. Yeletethi[dariso] | C. meto |
| 4. Un77a | D. ageenan |
| 5. Nasho | E. Yeliso |

Meeze-4

Heera geeshshatetha naago oosotanne heera geeshshatetha naagona ixkko yiya metota baggara cugan gididi tobbidappe guye zara kunthite.

Buzo geeshshatethi	Geeshshatethi naagona ixkko yiya payyatetha metota

Meeze-5

Issoy issoy buzo geeshshatetha waati naaganaw bessiyaakko kifile gidдон geeshshi Tmd wothite.

TIMIRTTE OYDDA

Heera geeshshatethi

Ooso 4.1

Kaaletho:kaalliya misiliya be7on ayba eridakko asttamaariya Tmd bes-site.



Meeze-1

Cugan gididi garssan imettida qofaa bolla Tmd tobbite.

Tobbas dendo oyshoy :hinttey de7iya heeray ay aazii?Heera geeshshatetha guussay ay guussee?

Ooso 4.2

Sissi [be7idi ero]

Koyro nabbaabe

Kaaletho isso:Cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofa bolla wolira Tmd tobbite.

Tobbas dendo oyshoy:Heera geeshshatetha guussay ay guussee?

Nibbaabe

Kaaltho isso:Hintte astamaarey heera geeshshatethaba odiya nibbabiya Tmd nabbaabiyaade wozanappe kaallite.

KIFILE NAM77A

Heera geeshshatetha

Inqquy buzo geeshshatetha tobbana mela ubbay Tasfayeykka timirtte keethaninne heeran beettiya laythara gina gidida nayta shiishidi heera geeshshatetha tobbisoosona. Issi asi pa buzo geeshshatetha naagikko heera akka bonchidi kaallees. Koyrottidi be7eyssati laammetanaw koshshees. Geeshshatethi payyatethi, iitabay hargge, geeshshi gido go7ay iyasa ays giikko asi pana kanche geeshshidi harataba atto giikko yuuyi yuuyidi iitabata gaasuwan yiya meton wodhettona attena guussa Tasfayey oda doommis. Mallas: Taani bolla, ma7o, keethenne kariya geeshshi oothiya gidikkonne shiishida iitabata ubba oge bolla yegikko woy shoorota dirssa matan shiishikko hessi ubba wode yegidda iitabati ta sooppe keyiyaade xinqqees. Qassi uddunxxetikka anqqashabata bollappe denddidi yoosona. Hayssa gaasuwan gujidi heera iisada yiya iita qohiya meezeta gidas guussi. Guussankka haasayiyaade ubbay si7i gidi kaalloosona. Hessa gisho heeran gidin timirtte keethan taara de7iya laggetas iitabata dhayisishe issippe zorettidi issi bessan shiishidi xuuganaw bessees gashe odana.

Hayssappe guye timirtte keetha gidдон beettiya tamaareta kifiliya pitethanne iitabata zambile godдон shiishi wossonne timirtte keethay giigisida olla gidдон yegoosona. Timirtte keethaa gujidi saaminttan laame laama wode ubba tamaareti geeshshonne iitabata shiishon heeran de7iya iitabata gam77iseyssa bolla gujoosona. Heeran iitabata saaminttappe wogga wogga wode geeshshidi issi bolla maaddetishe shiishiya besa efoosona.

Inqqunne Tasfaye gaason timirttie keetha tamaaretinne heera nayti lo77o kanddo dichida gisho iitabata bessen bessen yegokkona. Hessa-tikkamastiqa, karimela, chokoloti, sofite, waraqqatenne hara iitabata ubba borssa woy kiisen yegi oykkidi gam77iyaiitabata iitabata yegiya besa demmikko iyan gujoosona. Hayssa gaason Inqquranne Tasfayera heeraa geeshshatethan oykkidinne heeran de7iya iitabati baynnayssa haahon de7iya shemppoy de7iyabati iitaba ehiya hargge demmena. Heeray lo77iya gidida gisho ubbay payyatethaninne ufayssan de7oosona.

Meeze-2

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi suure gideyssi “Tuma”suure gidonayssa” Worddo”gidi zaaruwa Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Pa geeshshatethanne ma7uwa geeshshonna uraas lo77o peenoy de7ees.
2. keethanne gidduwa geeshshatetha naagona asas payyatetha bolla meto gathees.
3. Tasfayey timirtte keethaninne heeran de7iya laggeta shiishidi buzo geeshshatetha tobbisees.
4. Geeshshatethi payyatethas hargge gidishin iitabati qassi hargge guus-si.
5. Kare giddo iitabata oge gaxan yegida asi geeshshatetha naagis gaanaw dandda7etees.
6. karimelanne masttika warqqatetata si77i gidi yegethi heera iissees.
7. Anqqashabata oge bolla yegethi loythidi lo77o.
8. Inqquranne Tasfayera timirtte keetha tamaaretanne heera nayta buzonne heera geeshshatetha aaziya lo77o meeze dichiddoosona.
9. Buzo geeshshateths naagidayssas heera geeshshatetha naagona ixk-ikko metoy baawa.
10. Iitabata shiishidi wothiyasoon wosoy gitatetha mallata.

TIMIRTTE -5:

Heera geeshshatetha naaganaw oothiya oosotanne heera geeshshatetha naagona attikko yiya payyatetha metota.

Ooso 5.1

Haasaya

Kaaletho- 1: cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofata bollaTmd tobbaa oothite.

Tobba dendo oysho: Heera geeshshona ixkiko yiya metota odite.

Kaaletho-2: Astartaarey kaalliya saaxinne gidдон de7eyssa qonccisu-waTmd nabbabiyade wozanappe kaallite.

Heera geeshshatetha naagoy oothiy oosota	Heera geeshshatetha naagona ixkiko yiya metota
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Kare gidдо geeshshatethi ◆ Iitabata shiishi xuugethi ◆ Ogiya geeshsho ◆ Iitabata wogara digo ◆ Pudhetanne mithata tokkethi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Carkko iitatethi ◆ Haatha iitatethi ◆ Payyatetha meto ◆ Carkkoy ehiya harggeta ◆ Haathi ehiya harggeta ◆ Shemppiya bolla kifileta bolla beettiya metota

Meeze-1

Heera geeshshatetha naago oosotanne heera geeshshatetha naagona ixkiko yiya metota bolla cugan gididiTmd tobbite.

Heera geeshshatetha naagos de7iya oosota	Heera geeshshatetha naago at-tikko yiya metota

Meeze-2

Kaalliya qaalata bessan gelana mallata go7ettidi kumetha meega qofa Tmd kunthidi bessite.

1. Peeno
2. Meto
3. payyatethi
4. Heera
5. Iita
6. Iissis
7. geeshshi
8. Geeshsho
9. Iiso
10. Geeshshatethi

TIMIRTTE-6

Heera geeshshatethaa qonccisiya qaalata

Ooso 6.1

Kaaletho:Heera geeshshatetha bessiya oyshota bessite.

Geeshsha bessi	Lo77o peeno	Iita oyde	Geeshsha carkko
Shaafa iitatethi	Geeshsha keethi	Iita bessi	Iitida haathe
Geeshsha oge	Geeshsha haathi	Geeshsha heera	Iita peeno
Geeshsha kare giddo	Lo77iya heera	Kare gidduwa geeshsho	Carkko iitatethi Biitta iitatethi

Meeze-1

Qommo saaxinen de7iya turata go7etada oyshotas giiga zaaroTmd im-
mite.

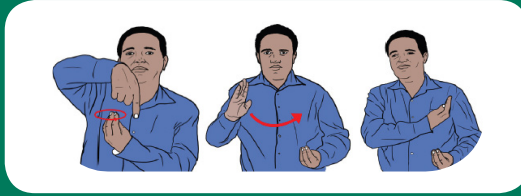
1. Heera geeshshatetha oosota paatite.
2. Heera geeshshatetha bessiya qoncciso sunthata shaaki xaafite.
3. Heera geeshshatetha bessiya qoncciso peeshota shaaki xaafite.

Meeze-2

Tamaareti issoy issoy kare gidduwa woy heera geeshshatetha waati oyk-
kaneekko kifile gidдон cugan cugan tobbidi qofaaTmd qonccisite.

SHEMPPO HEEDZA

NU HEERAA



Naagiya muruutata

Ha shemppuwa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:





- ◆ Heera aybatetha geeshshi qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Gaxarenne katama hanota shaakoosona.
- ◆ Heeraa bonchchuwa loythidi odoosona.
- ◆ Heera bolla de7iya hashetetha loythidi tamarssooosona.
- ◆ Heeran oosettiya ooso meezeta laammettoosona.
- ◆ Heera hanota geeshshi qonccisooso.

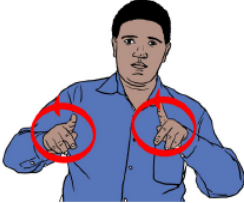
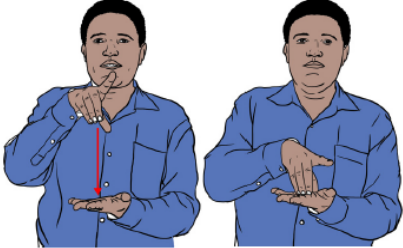

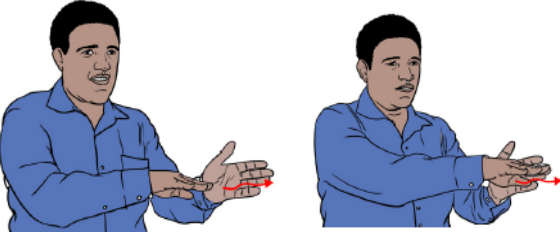
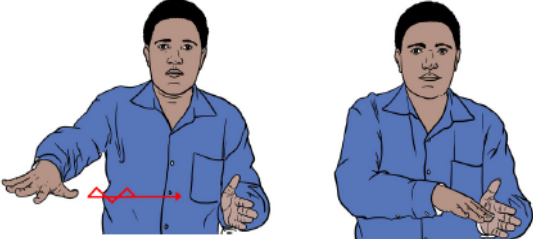

TIMIRTTE- ISSO



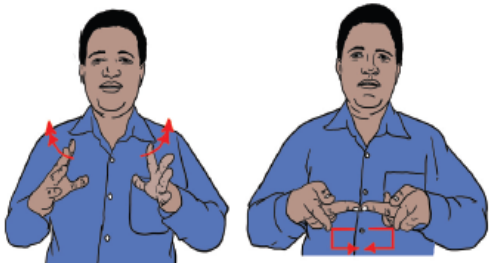
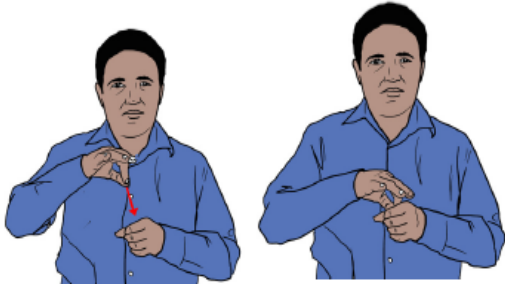

Ayfe mallata

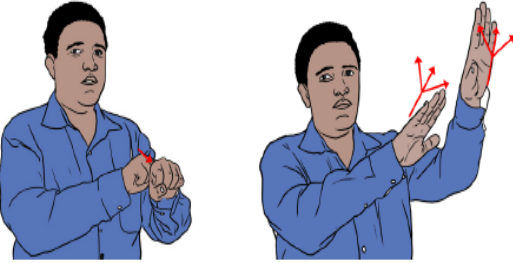
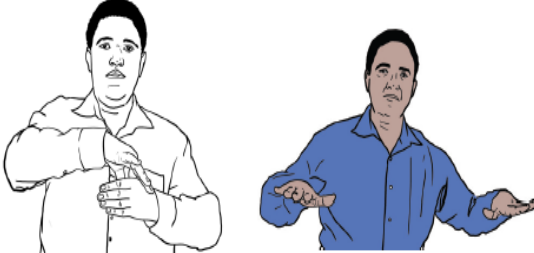
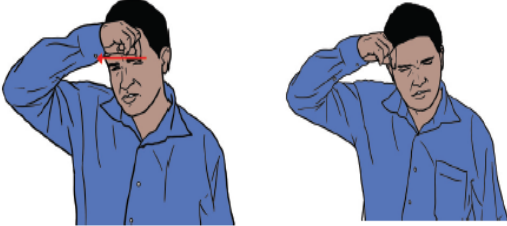
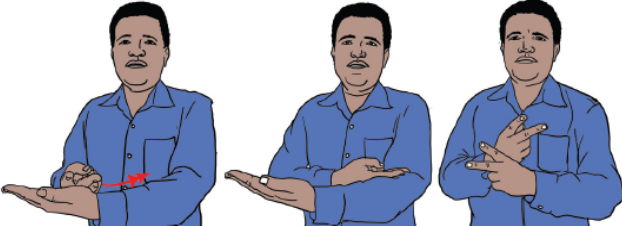
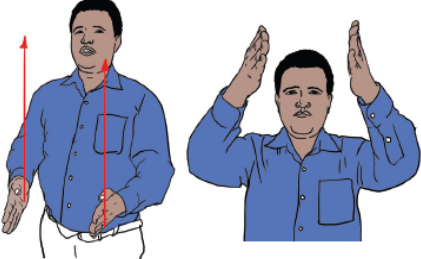
Ooso 1.1

Kaaletho isso: ayfe mallata giddoppe hinttey eriya mallata Tmd bessite.
Kaaletho nam77a: shiiqida ayfe mallataTmd nabbabon meezettide.

Ayfe malaatata	Malaatata doona
Carkko hanota	
Iitatethi	
Hargge	
Payyatethi	

<p>Dere asata</p>	
<p>Katama</p>	
<p>Gaxare</p>	
<p>Shaafa</p>	
<p>Abba</p>	
<p>Olla haathi [denggele]</p>	

<p>Pultto</p>	
<p>Di7o</p>	
<p>Shemppiya bessi</p>	
<p>Puuttota</p>	
<p>Wora</p>	

<p>Zuma [zumatti- ya bessi]</p>	
<p>Dembba[demb- ba bessi]</p>	
<p>Bazo[bazuttiya bessi]</p>	
<p>Mehe hemiya ase [wudaaddee]</p>	
<p>Shuchcha keethi[pooqe]</p>	

TIMIRTTE NAM77A

Gaxare heeraa

Ooso 2.1

Be7idi nabbabo

Kaaletho: Misiliya be7idi eridayssa Tmd qonccisite.



Ooso 2.2

Hayzo [be7idi ero]

Koyro nibbaabe

Kaaletho isso:cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofaa bolla Tmd tobbite.

Tobbas dendo oysho:Heeray pa gaatha gidдон ayba ayba oykkidee?

Kaaletho nam77a:Asttamaarey gaxare heeraba bessiya nibbabiya Tmd nabbabiyade loythi wozanappe kaallite.

KIFILE ISSO

Gaxare heeraa

Gaxare heeran dalgga goshsha biittati daro meheti dishoy, laalettidanne me7erettida duussa keetheti yashiya hanotan beettoosona. Gaxare ogey daro baana gidishin, ogeykka xunthi. Meheti qassi, boori, macca miizi ,dorsse, deeshe, hare, paranne baqulo aazeysati ubbay hemettey ha xuntha ogera guussi. Balggo heeran ubbay ciliilo gidiya gisho ayfen be7anaw loythidi ufayssees.

Gaxare heera goshshnchchata duussa keethati haakki haakki beettoosona. Issi keethas kare gidдон каарay maatan woy qorqqoron oosettida duussa keethi, kathaа keethi, kaari baynna meheti aqo dara[barate], mehetas qumatethas shiiqida maatay, uttulay issi bessan qassi; maatappe oosettida katha

keethi de7ees. Gaxare heeratan korontte poo7oynne bombba haathi baa-wa. Heera asati omarssi omarssi poo7isanaw kuraze go7ettoosona. Quma kathanawnne uyanaw haathi beettuya heeraa haaki bidi pultto woy shaafa haathi duuqoosona.

Gaxare heera shaafati daro wode asasinne mehetas uyanaw, ma7o meecanaw, bolla meecetanawnne haathe wadhanaw maaddettoosona. Issi issi wode shaafa haatha sookko zaaridi heeran beettiya bessatan dan77o unka unkkotanne mithata dolisoosona. Haray gaxare heeran asi medhdhida olla haathati dhayi erenna. Meheta ushshanawnne dan77o unka unkkotas gidi qofettidi oosettidaba. Giyay matan baynnagisho saaminttappe issi wode haakkiya bessi bidi bayzoosona, shammoosona.

Meeze-1

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi “Tuma” woy “worddo” gidi zaaruwa asttamaariya bessite.

1. Gaxare heeran dalgga goshsha biittinne meheta dishoy beettees.
2. Gaxare ogey balggo wode baana gidees.
3. Gaxare heeran korontte poo7oyenne bombba haathi dalggara de7ees.
4. Gare heeran de7iya asata duussa aqoy mehe haaro kanchenna.
5. Gaxare heera ogey asppaliten oosettidaba gidiya gisho balggo lo77ees.
6. Gaxare heeran de7iya asati aqey goshshaninne mehe haaronna.
7. Gaxare heeran de7iya shaafati uyanawne meecetanaw maaddettoosona.
8. Gaxare aqo keethati yashiya me7o me7idaba.
9. Gaxare heera asati poo7isanaw go7ettey korontte.
10. Gaxare heera asati uyiya haathi demmey pulitoppe.

Meeze-2

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshota nibbabiyan katidi mega qofa kunthanaw dandda7iya qaala a saaxiniya giddoppe dooridi Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

Xunthi	pultto	Balggo	baana
Wora	dara[mehey aqiya bessi]		bazo

1. Gaxare heeran _____wode dembba ubbay cililo gidiya gisho be7anaw loythidi ufayssees.
2. Asati shemppanawne aqo duussa keethata keexxanaw ubba soo mehetas _____ oothoosona.
3. Gaxare heera ogeti giigonnanne kaamey aadhhanaw macha7onna daro _____
4. Gaxare heera asati haaho bidi _____ haathi duuqiddi quma kathanawne uyanaw go7ettoosona.

5. Daro mithati issi heeran shiiqidi beettiya bessay _____
geetettees.

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

Gaxare heeran oosettiya oosota



Misile 3.

misile 3.2

Ooso 3.1

Haasaya

Kaalettho :misile 3.1 nne 3.2 be7idi ayba eridaakko bessite.

Meeze-1

Kaalliya saaxiniya gidдон de7iya turata go7ettidi shiiqida oyshotas giiga zaaroTmd bessite.

1. Gaxare heeraa oosota paatitte.
2. Gaxare heeraa bessiya qoncciso sunthata shaaki xaafite.

Shaale	melida maata	olla haathi
Dara [mehey aqiya bessi]	uttula	mehe haaro
Shiiqida maata	dan7o unkka unkkota	wude[hemiya asi]
Kathi	goshsha bessi	
Gaxare heera	meheta	

Meeze -2

“A” gidдон shiiqida qofata “B” gidдон de7iya mise birshethara nib-babiyān katidi dabbothidi asttamaariya Tmd bessite.

- | “A” | “B” |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Me7ertidaba | A. mehe hemiya asi |
| 2. Bone | B. ira wode |
| 3. Balggo | C. poo7o |
| 4. Kaara | D. kathi kathiya keethi |
| 5. Dara[mehe aqo] | E. bayziyanne shammiya bessi |
| 6. Melida maata | F. laalettidaba |
| 7. Katha keethi | G. mehey aqiya soo |
| 8. Kuraze | H. awa wode |
| 9. wudaaddee | I. meheta kathi |
| 10. Giya | J. kamma |

Meeze-3

Hayssape garssan shiiqida qaalatanne turata bessaan eqqana mallata go7et-tidi kumetha mega qofa medhdhidi asttamaariya Tmd bessite.

1. wudaaddee
2. shaafa
3. olla haathi
4. mehe haaro
5. melida maata
6. xuntha oge
7. pultto
8. dan77o unikka untko
9. goshsha biitta
10. pultto

TIMIRTTE ISSO

Katama heeraa

Ooso 5.1

Be7idi nabbabo

Kaaletto :kaalliya misiliya be7on ayba eridaakko asttamaariyasTmd qonccisite.



Ooso 5.2

Hayzo[be7idi ero]

Koyro nabbabo

Kaaletto isso :cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida dendo oyshota bolla Tmd tobba oothite.

Tobbas dendo oysho:Ne de7iya heeray ay aazii?

Kaaletto nam77a:Astamaarey katama heera bessiya nibbabiya Tmd nab-babiyaade wozappe kaallite.

KIFILE NAM77A

Katama heeraa

Kifile isson gaxare heera nibbabiya be7ida mela ubbay ane katama heer-ay qassi ay aaziyaakko guuthara be7anna.

Katamay pa heera mela daro qommo medho hiillati de7ees.Mal-las:Gazare katama, worada katama, kilile katamatanne ayfe katama gidi xeeganaw dandda7oosos.Hessati katama qommoti pantta oosotanne dichcha hanotan, ayson dummatoosona.Katama heeray medhdheteth-an keethati woy pooqeta utethay daro wode pilannen[keson]kaaleth-ees.Katama keethati ,pooqeti woy biilla keethata mela keexxeteysa gidishin ;koyroyssa kare gididoy hankkoyssa kare gidduwappe dirssan shaakettidi de7ees.Issi issitara issi adussa pooqetta gididon godan shaakettidi de7iya daro duussa keethati de7oosona woy beettoosona. Katama duussa keethata kanchche gidonashin;kawo ooso keethati,dalgga giya bessati,kaa7anaw shiiqiya uteeletinne duma duma suuqetti,timirte keethati,payyatetha maade immiya bessati,pultisiya paabirrkatti,isi-portte oothiya bessatinne hara pooqetti keethettida heeraa guussi.

Katama heeran de7iya asati timirte keetha,suuqe,giya,ooso keethat-tanne h.h.m gaaxishe matatethanne haahotetha mela tohon,buzo kaamen,takisen,otobiseninne baaburen baanaw dandda7oosona.Qofonna

metotanine harggey medhdhtikko amubulanthe kaame silikera xeedi maaddetanaw dandda7oosona. Katama heeran katama kanthidi biya shaa-fati de7anaw dandda7oosona. Hessa gisho; katama dichcha dethas shaafata geeshahatetha hanotay dummatees. Katama heeran mithati, ogeti, haddirsanne ushachcha gaxa oykkidi woy asppalittiya giddora shaakiya bessata kaallidi doliya gisho qinxxi gidi beettees.

Meeze -1

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi suure gidoyssa”Tuma” woy “worddo” gidi zaaruwaTmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Kataman de7iya asati suuqeppe miishe shammanaw haakkidi buussi koshshees.
2. Kataman de7iya asati tohora hemettishe toho oge go7ettoosona.
3. Katama asati qofonanne harggey gakkiiyaade amubulanthe maadde demmanaw dandda7oosona.
4. Kataman de7iya asati ushsha haathi demmey daro wode pulitoppe guussi.

Meeze-2

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi suure zaaro dooridi zaaruwaTmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Katama heeraa guussay _____ guussi.
 - A. Dalgga goshsha biitti de7iyasso
 - B. Mela maatinne maatay shiiqida bessi.
 - C. Pooqetti yuuyi kumidi keexxettidaso
 - D. Ogey baana gididaso

2. katama heera keethati oosoy _____
 - A. Kare giddoy dirssan gahettiya
 - B. koyroyssa keethay hankkoyssappe godn shaakettees
 - C. Pooqen keexxettida
 - D. ubbay zaaro
3. Kataman de7iya asati bessappe besse _____
 - A. Amubulanthe go7ettoosona
 - B. Takise go7ettoosona
 - C. horphphelle go7ettoosona
 - D. zaaroy baawa
4. Giya bessata ,kaassa bessata, uteeleta,ppaabirrkati beettey _____
 - A. Katama heeraa
 - B. Gaxare heeraa
 - C. Wora gidдон
 - D. Goshsha biitta bolla
5. Katama heeray gaxare heerappe dummattey _____
 - A. Geeshsha ushsha haathi de7eyssan
 - B. Shaafati heeran iittabata laaleyssan
 - C. Ogeti asppaliten oosettiya gisho
 - D. ubbay . z

Meeze-3

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi suure zaarota Tmd asttamaariya bes-site.

1. Katama heera keethati oosetethay ay aazii?
2. Pooqe keethi guussay ay guussee?
3. Katama heeran keexxeti beettiya shuchha keethati ay qommotee?

4. Kataman de7iya asati bessappe besse ayban qaaxonaa?

TIMIRTTE USUPPUNA

Heeraa bonchcho

Ooso 6.1

Haasaya

Kaaletho isso:cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofa bolla Tmd tobbite.

Tobbas dendo oysho:Heeraa bonchchana ixkikko yiya metota odite.

Kaaletho nam77a:Astamaarey heeraa bonchcho odiya oosota nab-babiyaade wozanappe kaallite.

Heeraa bonchcho odiya oosota	
◆ Iitabata shiishi xuugethi	◆ mithi tokkethi
◆ Ogeta geeshsho	◆ biitta di7oppe naago
◆ Iitabata haniya ogen digo	◆ gogiyabata wogara yedo

Meeze-1

Heeraa bonchchona ixkikko yiya metota bolla cugan gididi oyshettishe zara kunhite

Payddo	Heera bonchchona attikko yiya metota
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	

TIMIRTTE LAAPPUNA

Katama heeraa qonccisiya qaalata

Ooso 7.1

Kaaletho : Katama heeraba bessiya qoncciso qaalataTmd bessite.

Meeze -1

Katama heeran beettiyabata kifile laggeta loythidi Tmd bessite.

1. Asppalittey oosettida oge
2. Gita gita shuchcha keethata
3. Biitta gidдон oosettida iitabata digiyaba
4. Tuubbo
5. Giya bessata
6. Shaakiya suuqe
7. Kawo ooso keethe
8. Kaame,Takise,Otobise,Baabure
9. Shemppo soo woy kaa7iya soo

Meeze-2

Kaalliya qaalata bessan eqqana mallata go7etethan kumetha mega qofa oothidi Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Gaxare
2. Katama
3. Pooqe
4. Asppalite
5. Bonchcho
6. Dhawa

7. Takise
8. Otobise
9. Baabure
10. Shemppiya bessi

Meeze-3

Heeraa gidдон de7iya ichchashubata xaafidi kifile gidдон geeshshi Tmd qonccisite.

SHEMPPO OYDDA

TIRAAFIKE WOGAA NAAGO



Naagiya muruutata

Ha shemppuwa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:

- ◆ Baaso gidida tiraafike wogata bessoosona.
- ◆ Tiraafikey poo7isiya qalamatanne wogata giigisidi qonccisoona.
- ◆ Tiraafike wogaas koshshiyabata bolla tobboosona.
- ◆ Tiraafike wogaa naagoy immiya go7aa qonccisoosna.
- ◆ Zebira pinnetha go7etethanne maaddiya odoosona.

TIMIRITTE ISSO



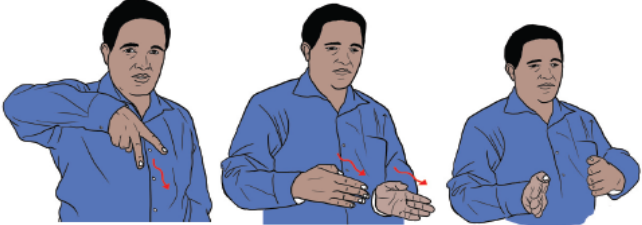
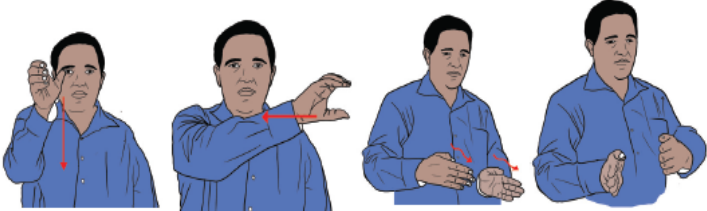

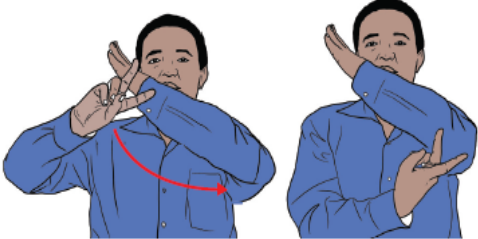
Ayfe malaatata


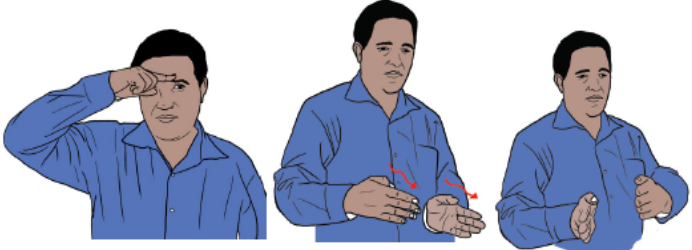

Ooso 1.1

Ayfe mallata gid dope malaatata bessite.

Ayfe malaatata	Malaatata doona
Tiraafikey poo7isiya qalameta	
Eqqa	
Naageta	

<p>Wulla (ba)</p>	
<p>Zebira</p>	
<p>Tiraafike polise</p>	
<p>Kaame</p>	
<p>Sayikile</p>	
<p>Motore</p>	

<p>Baabure</p>	
<p>Kaame [baabure meto]</p>	
<p>Tohanchcha oge</p>	
<p>Masqqale oge</p>	
<p>Addebbaabaye</p>	
<p>Aashsho</p>	

Pinniyaso	
Asppalite [kaame oge]	
Baabure hadide [oge]	

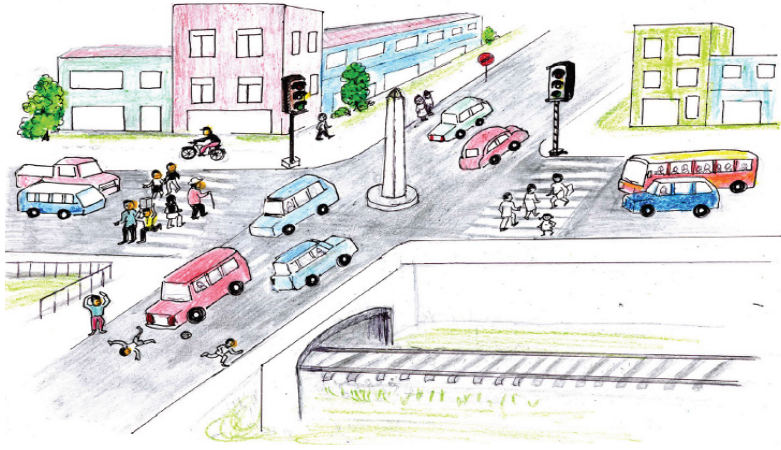
TIMIRTTE NAM77A:

Oge bolla tiraafike naago

Ooso 2.1

Be7idi nabbabo

Kaaletho: Kaalliya misiliya be7idi ayba eridaakko Tmd asttamaariya bessite.



Ooso 2.2

Hayzo[xeellidi ero]

Koyro nabbabo

Kaaletho isso: cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofaa bolla Tmd tobbite.

Tobbas dendo oysho: Tohanchcha ogiya bollara bishe oykkanaw bessiyabati ogiya haddirssa baggara woy ushshacha baggara geysa bolla Tmd tobbite.

Kaaletho nam77a: Asttamaarey “oge bolla beettiyabata ”giya nibbabiya Tmd nabbabiyaade kaallite.

Oge Bolla Beettiyabata

Hachchi ubba wodeyssa mela wonttara dhiskkiko ppe denndayssi. Omars- si omarssoo soo oosonne xanna7o wurssada wodera dhiskkiya gisho dend- danaw metoy baawa. Heeray kka timirtte keethappe haaho gidiya gisho sinthatada keyonna ixkiko poo7anaw dandda7iya gisho ubba wode hemethi oykkey wonttara guussi. Daro wode timirtte keethi beyinne soo simey tohora guussi. Sooppe timirtte soo gakkanaw oge bolla loyth- idi daro beettiyabati de7ees. Hessatika: Takiseta, buzonne kawo keetha kaameta , otobiseta, caana kaameta, motoreta, sayiletanne hara qaaxxiyibati asippalitiya bollappe dhayenna.

Heerappe keyidappe guye asippalitiyan tohanchcha ogey bayna gisho ogiya haddirssa gaxa wurssethaa oykkada hemetayssi. Hessa miela buus- san guvera kaamey taakko shiiqidi aadhdchanna gada sidhonna gisho sintha kanchche naagetash hemetayssi. Asippalitiya gidduwa shaakida galal77o mela qalamey de7ees. Pude keyeyssata gidin wodhdheysata sinthara aadhdhishe galal77o yafara yedhdhonna gisho dom77etonna- da maaddees. Yafara bolla aadhdhethinne go7etethi hessas koyiya mela gidikko luuli ekkidi yafarettida galal77o yafara bolla gidonashin duux- ertida yafara bollara qanxxoosona. Hessi woga guussi. Hayssa wogaa ubbay laageyssati bonchchanaw bessees.

Hayssa asippalite ogiya kaallidi gita ogey de7ees. Ogey dumma dumma bessatan shaakettiya gishonne masqqale gidiya gisho daro kaameta aath- ees. Oyddu bessatan tiraafike poo7oti eqqidi tiraafike polisey baynnashin poo7o kanchche kiitetidi qaada naagidi aadhdhoosona. Koyro yafaran lde7iya poo7oy zo7o poo7iyaadenne eqqiyaade phalqqen de7eyssati qassi cililo poo7iyaade qathe oykkoosonna.

Tohanchchati kanthiya [zebira] bollara baanaw haniyaade sinthan de7iya tiraafike poo7uwa gidдон eqqida uraa misiley zo7o beettees. Hessi eqqida zo7o uraa misiley cililo hemettiya asa misile laametanna gaso naagon- na ixkiko cililo poo7isida kaameti ellesidi yafara kanthanaw wothiya gisho meto gathanaw dandda7iya gisho hessappe sinthe asttamaarey zore

immis.Ellisidi cililo asa misile poo7ida gisho hara asatara tohanchchati kanthiya ogiya bollara elle elle gidi aadhdhida.

Kaallidi de7iya ogey adebbabaye gussi.Dummadumma bessatappe yiya ogeti gahetiya gerttonne giddo bolla gididi medha medhoy de7iya hawu-
litey eqqidaso,heeray cililo maataninne ababatan yuuyidi ufayssiya unka
unkkota bessi aaziya asippalite giddon heeraa kaameti ubbay haddirssa
baggara manariya giddo koyrotidi gelida kaamey sintha qaada immis-
henne adabbabayiya yuuyishe pantta bessa boossoosona.Ase gidikkoka
tohanchcha ogiya kanthanaw koyishe qassi tohanchchati kanthiya [zebi-
ra] go7ettesippe attin adebbabayiya woy giddo baggara kanthidi aadheti
meton yegees.



Meeze-1

Kaalliya oyshota zaaruwa nibbabiyan katidi oothidi Tmd astamaariya bessite

1. Wontta koyroti denddanaw ay oothanaw koshshii?
2. Asippalite bollara biya maadde immanaw laageyssata paatite.
3. Tiraafike qalameti ayba aybee?

4. Asippalite bolla tohanchcha ogey hara tohanchchatappe waani baanaw bessii?
5. Kaameti masqqale ogiya bolla eqqey ayba qommo poo7iy poo7ish-innee?
6. Kaameti masqqale ogiya bolla eqqidi qaathe oykkey ay qommo poo7oy poo7ishinnee?
7. Tohanchchati asippalitiya kanthanaw awusa baggara pinnanaw bessii?

Meeze-2

“A” gidдон de7iya qofata “B” gidдон de7iya birshethatara dabbothidi Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

“A”	“B”
1. Zebira	A. eqqa
2. Zo7o	B. asippalite giddo
3. Ogiya haddirssa gaxa	C. tohanchcha
4. Adebbabaye	D. bihite
5. Cililo	E. tohanchchati pinniyaso

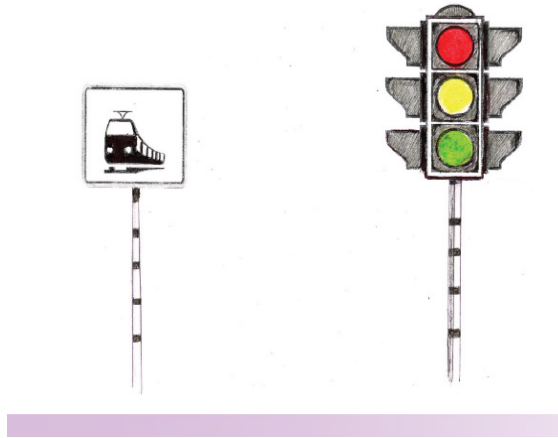
TIMIRTTE HEEDZA:

Tiraafike qalametanne wogata

Ooso 3.1

Haasaya

Kaaletho: Misiliya be7idi ayba eridaakko Tmd asttamaariya beessite.



P.d	Tohanchcha aathiya tiraafike poo7ota qalametanne wogata	
	Poo7o	Wogaa
1	Zo7o	Tochchati kanthanaw yafaretgtida yafara aadhona eqqo
2	Zo7onne galal77o mela	Eqqi de7eyssi baanaw giigitethi
3	Cililo	Doorida besse buussi
4	Galal77o mala	Masqqale oge giddo gelidi elles kesi gelo bolla de7eyssati eqqo

Meeze-1

Tohanchchanne laageyssata aathiya tiraafike poo7ota qalamenne wogaa nam77asinne cugan gididi Tmd tobbidi wogatara meezettite.

Meeze -2

Ubba wode timirttiya gallas,wontta dhiskkoppe denddidi timirtte keethi gakkanaw de7iya gakkidabata kifile lggetas Tmd qonccisite.

Mallas:

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Meeccetethi ◆ Wogaa ma7o ma7ethe ◆ Tohanchcha ogera buussi ◆ Kanthiya[zebira] 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ muussi ◆ maxaafetanne dabtareta oythi ◆ ogiya haddirssa gaxa oyki buussi
--	--

Meeze 3

Hayssa garssa de7iya oyshota zaaruwa oothidi Tmd asttamaariyas qonccisite.

1. Oge bolla tiraafike wogaa naagos de7iya go7ata paaatite.
2. Oge bolla tiraafike wogaa naago bessiya malla shaaki xaafite.

Meeze 4

Hayssappe garssan paatettida tiraafike malaatata be7on malaatatas de7iyagina birshethi Tmd laggeta bessite.

M.p	Oge bolla tiraafike wogaa naagora gahettida tiraafike malaatati mallas shiiqidayssata	
	Tiraafike malaatata	Birshethi
1		Eqqada koyrota imam
2		Kaame essiya bessi de7eyssa qonccisees
3		Daro saate esso dandda7ettenna
4		Malaata wurssetha gaso esso dandda7ettenna

5		Malaatay beettiya baggara aadhethi danda7etenna
6		Tohanchchi aadho dandd7etenna
7		Tohora biya asa kanchey aadhhanaw dandda7ettes
8		Tohanchchi aadhiya oge
9		Tamaareti dariya bessi gidhya gisho eesothia guuthidi naagettidi laago
10		Adebbabaye gakkhya gisho naagetti laago
11		Tiraafike aathiya poo7o gakkhya gisho naagettidi laago
12		Masqqale ogey gakkhya gisho naagetti laago

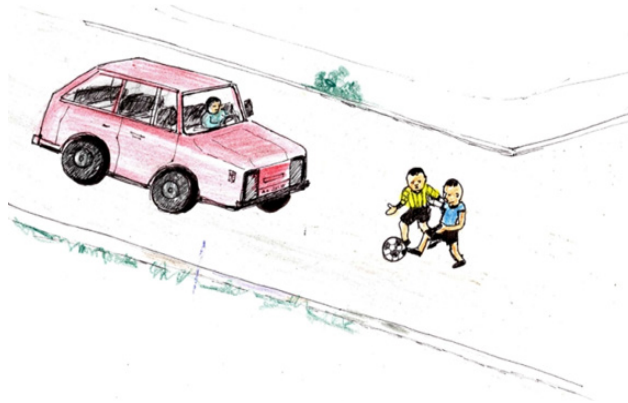
Pulttoy: Kiberome Tadasa

TIMIRTTE OYDDA:

Ooso 4.1

Be7idi “nabbabo”

Kaaletho: kaalliya misiliyappe ay eridaakko asttamaariyas Tmd qonccis-site.



Ooso 4.2

Hayzo [be7idi ero]

Koyro nabbabo

Kaaletho isso:cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofaa bolla Tmd tobbite.

Tobbas dendo oysho:soppe timirtte keethi beyi aybannee?

Kaaletho nam77a: Asttamaarey kifile nam77a oge bolla beettiyabata nib-babiya Tmd nabbabiyaade wozanappe kaallite.

*KIFILE NAM77A***Oge bolla beettiyabata**

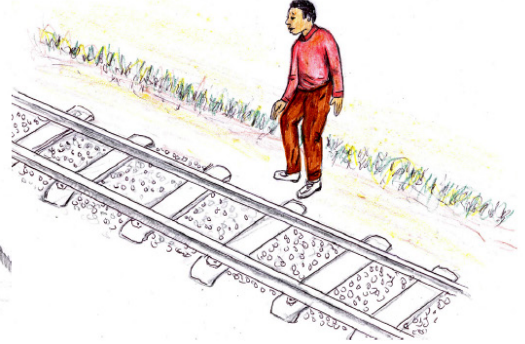
Ayali pa laggetas hachchi hachchi be7idaba oge bolla beettidaba odiyaade ubbay si7i gidi si7oosona. Entikka suuhera hessappe waanada timirtte keethi gakkidaakko odarikki gidisoona. Ikka odo oykkis.

Adebbabayappe guyera tohanchchi pinneyssa bollara ushshacha bagga mirqetada bishin hara gita ogey naagees. Tohanchchata ogey daro asara sugettiya bessi. Hessappe gita oge bolla hayssa pinnoppe hinniyyssi pinno gakkanaw asippalitiya bolla kanthanaw dandda7ettonna gisho tohanchcha oge gidi dhoqqu gidi oosettida aashshoy de7ees. Oganchchati ubbay oge kanthanaw koyikko hayssa aashshuwa go7ettoosonna. Aashshoykka asippilittiyappe loythidi dhoqqu gidi oosettidaba gidiya gisho ayba kaame gaathara aadhiya gisho bonchchanaw dandda7ettenna.

Aashshuwa pinnida wurssida mela haddirssa baggara luuli ekkidi oosettida asippalitiya oykkida bashe de7ishin issi maadde immiya kaamiya guyera qassi tama meto bessiya kaamey huuphiya bolla tokkettidi qaaxxiya zo7o poo7o poo7i isishe eesottidi laagishe sinthan de7iya hara kaameta ushshachakko shiiqidi aathees. Kaallidi baabure oge bolla gakkishe sinthe luuli ekkidi micettida baabureti biya biraata hixxeti beettoosonna.

Kaallidi de7iya ogey masqqale gidi tiraafike poo7oy baawa. Gidikkonne bessa bolla traafike wogaa bonchchisiya tiraafike polisey dhayi erenna. Tiraafike polisey bayna ixnikko kaame ubbay ta aadhdhanna ta aadhdhanna guissan ogiya giddo bolla gorddeti uttidi biyasoo dhayoosonna. Issoti issoti dom77etoosona. Hessa saaten tohanchcha oge bollara kanthanaw loythidi yashshees. Tohanchchata sinthe immanaw issi issi laaganchchati koyiyaade harati ixxishe biya gisho naaqidi pinnanaw yashshees. Duude nayti, bolla pacceti, cima asatinne hara asati bessappe besse bollar tiraafike polisey bayna ixnikko laa7atethan kanthi aadhdhanaw loythidi kaa7ettoosona.

Tiraafike polise maaddetethan hayssa ogiya kantha pinnidappe guye nu timirtte keethi efiya asippalite demmayssi.Hessa ogiyara bashe timirtte keetha heera gakkida mela eronna oge gaxa bolla eqqida tiraafike malaata be7as.Malaatay nam77u tamaareti borssa oykkidi woxxiidi biyaade bessees.Laagnchchati hessa malaata be7idi heeran daro tamaareti de7eyssa be7ida gisho eesotetha guuthidi laaganaw naagettoosonna.Gidikkonne hessa beettidabata be7ashe timirtte keetha giddo geliyaade buro banddiray keyonna gakkas.Hessappe saatey gakkinn salipe bessi bas gishe oda wurssis.



Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi “Tuma” woy”Worddo” gidi Tmd astamaariya bessite.

1. Tohanchchi kanthi aashsha garssara kaamey aadhdhishe aashshuwa bochchishe aadhdhees.
2. Tiraafike poo7oy bayinna masqqale oge bolla tiraafike polisey de7ees.
3. Nam77u tamaareti borssa oykkidi woxxiidi beyssa bessiya tiraafike Alaatay beettey hospitale heeranna.
4. Nam77u baabure ogeta dalggatetha ubba bessen issi mela.

Meeze-2

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi zaaruwa Tmd astamaariya bessite.

1. Amubulanse tama meto kaameti hara kaametappe ayban dummatii?
2. Tiraafike wogaa bonchchisiya polise ma7oy ay aazii?
3. Asippalite gaxa bolla de7iya tiraafike malaatati aybas maaddii?
4. Laageyssati masqqale oge bolla wogaa bonchchisiya polisey baynnekkoo ay oothanaw koyonnaa?

Meeze-3

Asippalite ogegaxan tokketida 5 tiraafike malaata qommotanne go7ata eridaakko kifile laggetas Tmd tamarssite.

TIMIRTTE ICHCHASHA:

Tiraafike wogay koshshiyabata

Ooso 5.1

Haasaya

Kaaletho isso: Nam77as gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofaa bolla Tmd tobbite.

Tobbas dendo oyshota:Oge bollara bishin gakkiya metoti ayba aybee?

Kaaletho nam77a: Asttamaarey kaalliya qonccissuwaTmd nabbabiyaade wozanappe kaallite

Tiraafike wogas koshshiyabata

- ◆ Oge bolla maara malaatatane kiitata bonchcho.
- ◆ Tiraafike poo7o kiitata suure zaaretho immanaw
- ◆ Eesotethi guuthidi biya wogaa bonchchanaw
- ◆ Qaaxxoninne eqqon de7iya suure malaata be7onned saate go7etethas.
- ◆ Naagetethan laagos.

- ◆ Eesotetha naagidi laagos.
- ◆ Qaaxxo wogatas haaretethi besseyssa
- ◆ Laaganchcha bolla gakkiya danuwa guuthanas.
- ◆ Laaganchcha gidдон kando laamesinne minotethas
- ◆ Hara oge go7ettiyssatara ammano gahetethi medhdhana melas

Meeze 1

Tiraafike wogaa naagonna attikko yiya metota bolla cugan gididi oyshe-tetha zaraa kunthite.

P.m	Tiraafike wogaa naagonna ixnikko yiya metota
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

Meeze 2

Cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofaa bolla Tmd tobbite.

1. Tiraafike wogaa bonchcho bessiya wogata sbessite.
2. Tiraafike wogaa bonchcho guussay ay guussee?
3. Tiraafike wogaa bonchcho wogatanne go7ata bolla de7iya qofata kifile gidдон qonccisite.

SHEMPPO-ICHCHASHA

WORA DA7ATA



Naagiya muruutata

Hayssa sheppuwa timirttiyappguye tamaareti:

- ◆ Eriya wora do7ata sunthata xeessoosona.
- ◆ Wora do7ata go7a geeshshi tamarsoosona.
- ◆ Wora ddo7a duussanne muussa hanota geeshshi qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Wora do7atas dumma kanddo qoncciso geeshshi odoosona.
- ◆ Dumma dumma wora do7a suntha kushe pidaletan bessoosona.
- ◆ Wora do7ata goodonaw gathiya malaatata geeshshi bessoosona



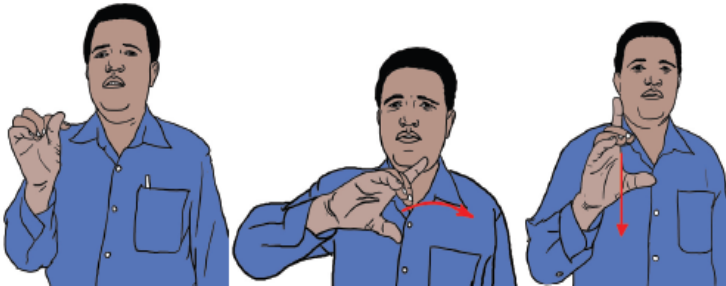
TIMIRTTE ISSO



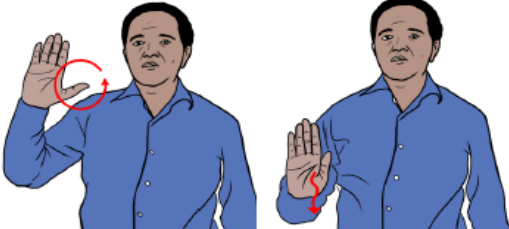

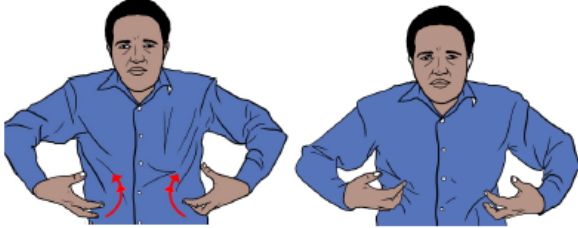

Ayfe malaatata


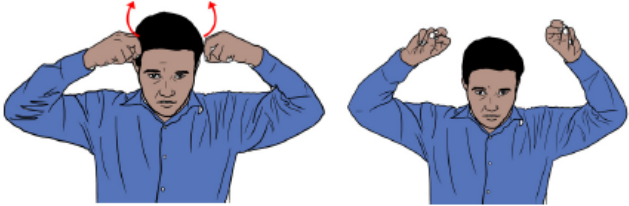



Ooso 1.1

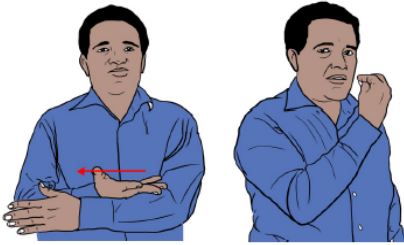
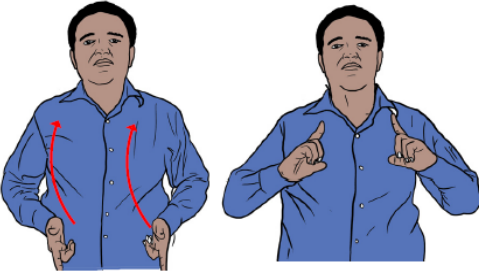
Kaaletho isso: Ayfe malaata gidдон eriya malaata Tmd bessite.

Kaaletho nam77a: Shiiqida aye malaata Tmd nabbabon meezettite.

Ayfe malaatata	Malaata doonaa
Wora	
Workkana	
Gaara	

<p>Godare</p>	
<p>Cofosho</p>	
<p>Menthe</p>	
<p>Yeerunthe</p>	
<p>Geleshsho</p>	
<p>Qaare</p>	

<p>Wonno</p>	
<p>Waliya</p>	
<p>Gen77e</p>	
<p>Haylasho</p>	
<p>Muusssi</p>	

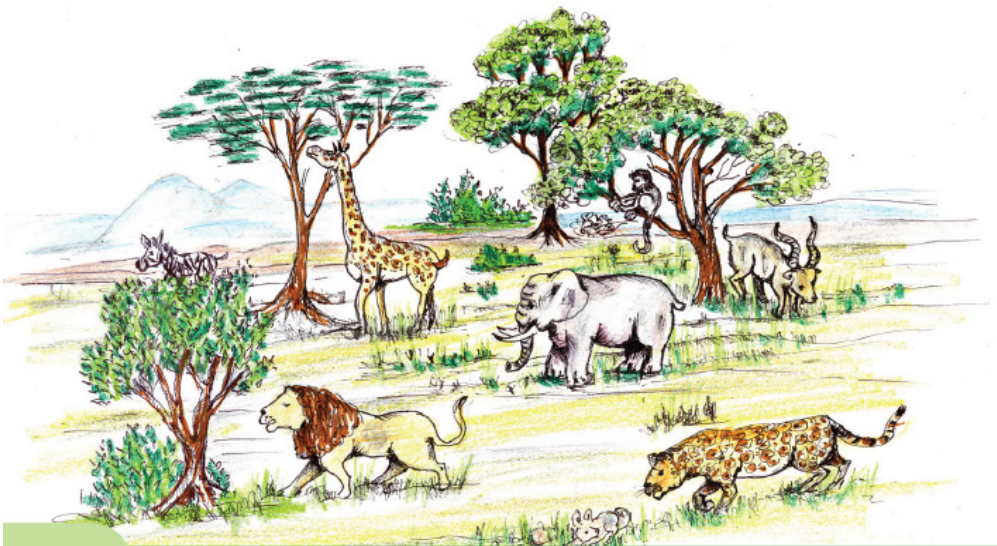
<p>Maata meyssata</p>	
<p>Duussi</p>	

TIMIRTTE NAM77A:

Ooso 2.1

Be7idi nabbabo

Kaaletho: Kaalliya misiliya be7idi erida qofaa woy malaata Tmd bessite.



Ooso 2.2

Hayzo[be7idi ero]

Koyro nabbabo

Kaaletho isso:Cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofaa bolla Tmd tobba oothite.

Tobbas dendo oysho:Wora do7a geetetteyssi awusa awussatee?

Kaaletho nam77a:Astamaariya wora do7ata qantha nibbabiyan Tmd nab-babiyaade wozanappe kaallite.

Dumma dumma bessatan ,haatha gidдон,mitha bolla de7eyssata,carkko bollanne asara eretto do7ati ubbay wora do7a geetettoosona.

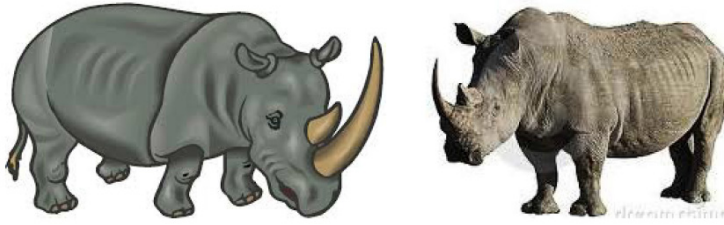
Wora do7a pantta kanddotan,duussan,muussan, malaninne medhdhon dummattoosona.Wora do7ati asi de7iya heerappe haakkidi duussan ollan woy bazo gidдон,dhumi uttida woran, adussa maati dariya heeran ,maata-ranne dembba gidida bessan, giraare mithati daridi beettiya soon ,ho7ooson [bazon] haathi de7iya heeran woy haathi gidдон de7oosona.

Wora do7a duussan pantta medhdheta mela dummattoosona.Muussanka medhdhetetha mela maata,buure nne haythe[boncca boncco] meyssati,asho meyssati,guxunne guutha medhdheta meyssati,anqqashabanne hayqqida medosata meyssati,wodhdhidi meyssata gidanaw dandda7oosona.Bolla medhonne gidдон kochan dummattees.

Ooso 2.3

Be7idi “nabbabo”

Kaaletho:kaalliya misiliya be7on ay eridaakko astamaariyas Tmd qonc-site.



Ooso 2.4

Hayzo[Be7idi ero]

Koyro nabbabo

Kaaletto issi:cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofaa bolla Tophphiyaa malaata doonan tobbaa oothite.

Tobbas dendo oysho: Wora do7ata giddoppe eriya Tophphiyaa malaata doonaa sunthaa xeesite.

Kaaletto nam77a:Astamaarey Awurarise[cofoshu] bessiya nibbabiya Tophphiyaa malaata doonan nabbabiyaade wozanappe kaallite.

Awurarise

Alame bolla loythidi ereteysatappe ichchashu kochaa qommota gid-doppe nam77u kareethayne boothay Afirikaan beettees.Attida heedzati Indiyaan,Jafanenninne Sumatire geetettiya Awurariseti qassi dugehan Issiya deren beettoosona.Awurarisetas issi bolla dolida nam77u kace aaziyaabay siidhiya bolla de7ees.Guye baggara de7eyssappe koyro kacey daro adusse gidishin,adussetethay issi mitireenne hessappe bolla gakkées. Kacera de7iya addeti dom77etanaw go7etishin maccati qassi na7a metoppe ashshanaw go7ettoosona.

Awurarisey biitta bolla de7iya gita do7atappe danggars kaallidi nam77an-tho gidishin ,hashiya dalggatethay 1 mitireppe 40 santte metireppe bidi 1 mitireppe 80 santte métire gidees.deexxotethay 800 kilo giraameppe bidi 1,400 kilo giraame .Adussatethay qassi 3 metireppe bidi 3 metireppe 75 santte métire gakkées.Gujidikka awurarises daro dhumida ordde galbbi de7ees.

Awurarisey kathi koshshi beyi awa hoo7otethay irxxidi ekkiyaade qamma bolla keyees. Adussa gallasa wodiya aathey mithata kuya gidдон shemp-pishe,ollatethi baynna haathaninne urqqatiya bessa bolla buullishinne urqqara ti7ettoosona.Haathan buulletethinne urqqa gidдо gонddoreteth-ay galbbay wolqqaama awaninne iita carkkota gakkonna mela oothiya gishosa.

Awurarisey kandduwa dumma medhdhetethi gidishin, issipetetha duusi giyaba erenna.Kacetappe gaathan de7iya metershati pa kanche mitha durumanne haytha, tokkettida mithata,boncca bonccota,dhumida maata mishenne maxxishe pee7anaw dandda7ees.Awurarise duussa bessay dumma dumma heeraa guussi.Bazottiya bessi,mithatan kamettida wora gidдон de7iya maatatiya bessan,dalgga haythi de7iya mithata,hessadakka giraare mithati de7iya maata biitta bolla de7anaw dandda7oosona.

Awurarisiya xeelo hanotay shugo gidikkonne,singgonne haahon sissi hanotay daro ufayssiyaba.Issi issi awurariseti biya bessa ubba yegidi biya peenuwa singgo imottay guutha issoy issuwa issoy hara demmanaw xoonenna.

Awurarisetas paydo guuthiya gaaso issoy asa na7a guussi.Kaciya gisho kanche shankkattoosona,wadhdhoosona.Shaynnatti kaciyappe dhaley keyees gidi amanettees.Haray qassi awurarise kace mashsha oykkiyaba oothanaw koyshe shankkattidi wodhdhoosona.Hessa gaason issi gallas millenen payddetiya awurariseti dhayidi hachchi 96% bolla dhayidi guutha kanchey attis.

Pulttoy :k.Am.Am

Meeze-1

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi “Tuma” woy “worddo”gidi zaaruwa Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Wora do7ata duussa hanotay issi mela.
2. Wora do7ati asi de7iya heeras mata bessa bolla de7oosona.

3. Wora do7ata duussanne muussay entta medhdhuwa mela dummatees.
4. Wora do7ata bolla medhoyenne malay entta koche aazees.
5. Biitta bollanne haatha gidon de7eyssati soo medosa geettoosona.

Meeze -2

Wora do7ata duussa, muussanne kandduwa bessiya qaalata woy turata cugan gididi oyshettishe zaraa imettida mallan katidi kunthite.

Wora do7a duussa, muussanne kankko		
Duussi	Muussi	Kanddo
Wora gidдон	Boncca boncco	Pa kanche
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		

Meeze-3

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi “Tuma”woy “worddo” gidi Tmd ast-tamaariya bessite.

1. Awurarise kocha qommota giddoppe nam77ati Afrikan de7ees.
2. Bootha awurarisey kareetha awurarisiyappe daro iita.
3. Awurarisetas somm7uwan issi bolla dolida heedzu kaceti de7oosona.
4. Awurariseti pantta keena mela biitta bolla de7iya gita do7attappe issuwa.
5. Awurarisettas xeello wolqqaykka guutha guussi.
6. Asati awurariseta kaciya gisho shankkattoosona.
7. Wolqqaama awurarise kacey loythidi adusse.
8. Awurarisey asappe haakkidi de7iya wora do7a.

9. Awurariseta haytha gidдон nam77u kacey de7iya do7a.
10. Awurarisey asho miya wora do7ata gidдон gelees

Meeze -4

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi suure zaaro oykkida pidaliya dooridi suure zaaruwa Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Wora do7ati _____ aazees.
A. malaninne medhon
B. muussan
C. zaaroy baawa
D. ubbay zaaro
2. Awurarise paydos issi morkkey _____
A. A.haathe
B. B.awa
C. C.ase
D. D.zaaroy baawa
3. Awurarise kanddoy _____
A. pa kanche yeletethi
B. issippetethan de7iya do7a
C. kaassees
D. zaaro baawa
4. Awurarise duussa bessay _____
A. bazo
B. wora gidдо
C. maati de7iya bessi
D. ubbay zaaro
5. 5.Awurariseta nashiya hiillati _____ nne _____
A. be7onne sissi
B. singgonne sissi
C. be7onne singgo
D. ubbay zaaro

Meeze -5

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi suure zaaroTmd xaafi zaarite.

1. Afirikan aappun qommo awurarisey de7ii?
2. Afirika gidдон de7iya awurarise qommota xeega.

3. Awurarisey biitta bolla de7iya do7atappe gittethay aappunthoo?
4. Awurarisey kathi koshsh beyi aappun saatennee?
5. Awurarisey ay geetettii?

Meeze-6

“A” gidдон paatettida qofaa “B”gidдон de7eyssata nibbabiyan katidi dabbothidi Tmd astamaariya bessite.

“A”

1. Awurarise kaciya addusatethay
2. Awurarise gitatethay
3. Awurarise hashe dalggatethay
4. Awurarisey kumethan
5. Awurarise deexotethay

“B”

- A. 1 mitire 40mitire-1mitire 80 santte mitire
- B. danggarssi kaallidi nam77atho
- C. 1 mitireppe dhoqa
- D. 800-1400 kilo giraame
- E. 5-7 laythi
- F. 3 mitire-3mitireenne 75 santte

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

Wora do7ata go7anne bonchcho

Ooso 3.1

Haasaya

Kaaletho isso:kaalliya misiliya be7on eridaba Tmd qonccisite

Kaaletho nam77a:Astamaarey kaalliya saaxiniya gidдон shiiqida qonccisuwaTmd nabbabishin wozanappe kaallite.

Wora do7a go7ata	Wora do7atas oothanaw koshshiya bonchchota
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Turusttey be7anaw ◆ Dimmisha pultto ◆ Galbbay dumma dumma ma7otainne caama giigisanaw ◆ Ashuwa qumatethas go7ettanaw ◆ Kaciyanne acha alleqota oothanaw 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Woga gidдона shankkachata digo ◆ Worata bonchcho ◆ Pariketa giigiso ◆ Dumma dumma haathata bonchcho ◆ Worata qanxxuwa digo

Meeze-1

Wora do7ata bonchchonna attikko yiya metota bolla cugan gididi oyshe-tethan zaruwa Tmd kunthite.

p.m	Wora bonchchonna ixnikko yiya metota
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	

Meeze-2

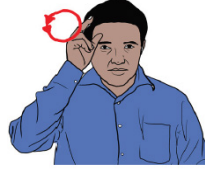
Wora do7ata dumma kanddo bessiya qoncciso qaalata Tmd bessite.

Meeze-3

Tamaareti issoy issoy wora do7ata bolla de7iya qofaa kifile gidдон Tmd qonccisite.

SHEMPPO USSUPPUNNA

WOGAA



Naagiya Muruuta

Hayssa shemppuwa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:

- ◆ Wogaa hanota tamarssoosona.
- ◆ Hinttebanna heeraa wogaa geeshshi paatoosona.
- ◆ Tuma gidida wogaa worddo meezetappe shaakoosona.
- ◆ Heeran tuma wogaa dichchanaas maaddiya hiillaa tamarssoosona.
- ◆ Sissi dandda7onnayssatas wogaa aazisidi meeziya laammetoosona.
- ◆ Ayfe malaatata maaddiya qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Tumanne worddo qofaa oykkida mega qofaa geeshshi bessoosona.


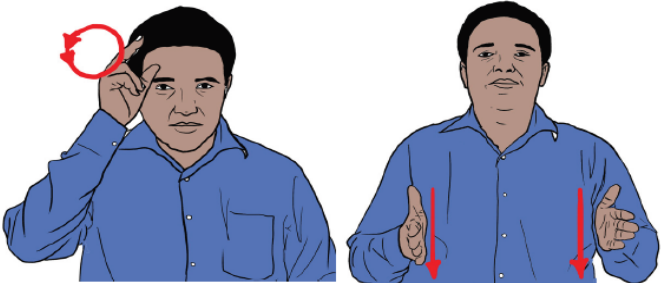

TIMIRTTEI ISSO




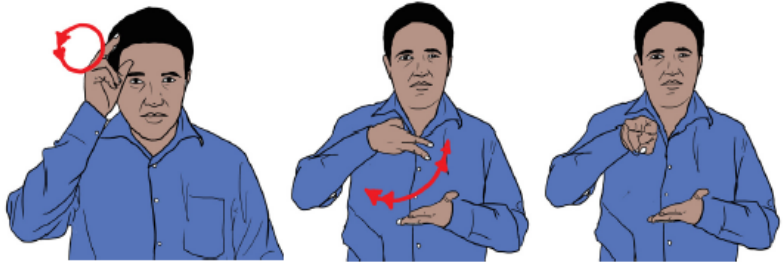
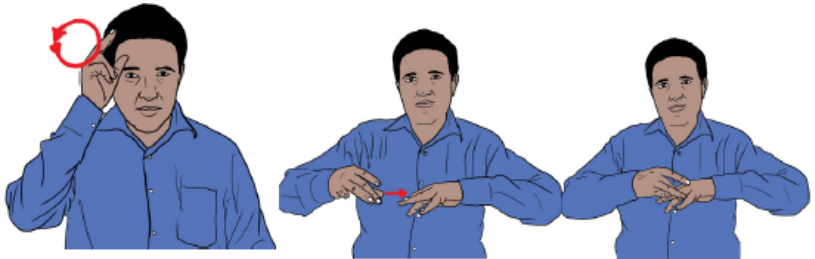
Ayfe malaatata

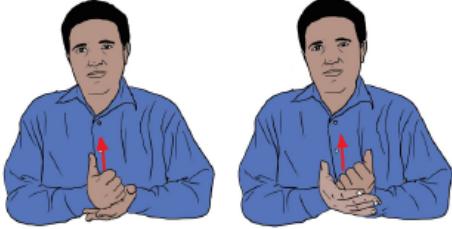
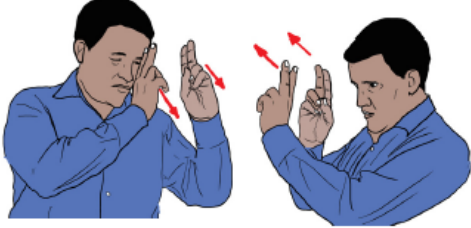
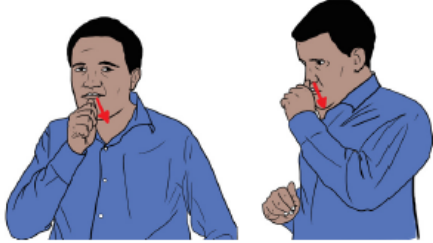
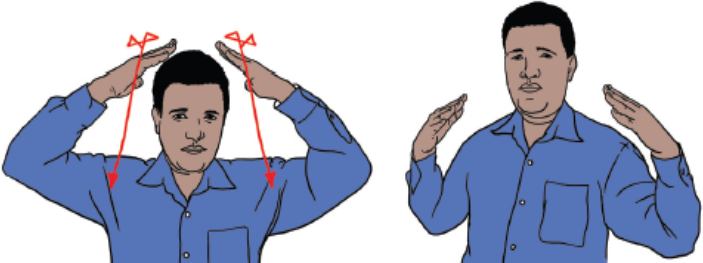

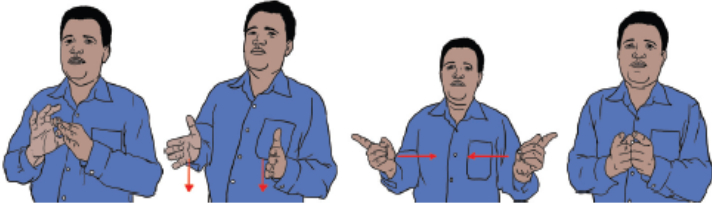
Ooso 1.1

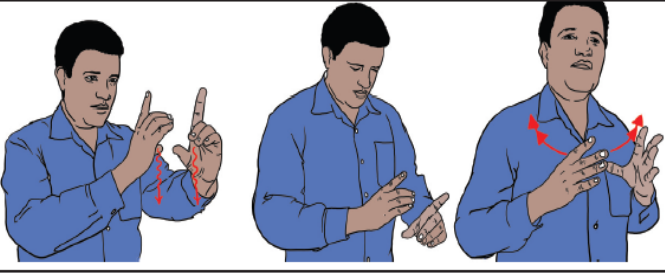


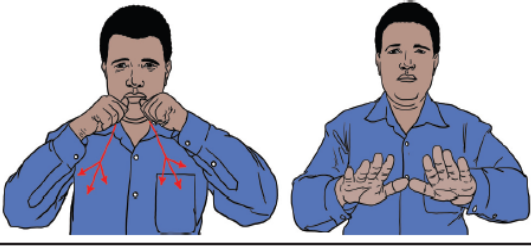


Kaaletho isso: Ayfe malaatata giddoppe ereyssa malaata Tmd bessite.

Kaaletho nam77a: Shiiqida ayfe malaata nabbabidi Tmd beson mezettite.

Ayfe malaatata	Malaata Doona
Wogaa	
Wogata	
Iita ooso	

<p>Maaddiyaba</p>	
<p>Woga ma7ota</p>	
<p>Dere kathata</p>	
<p>Dere kaassata</p>	
<p>Dere wogara gelo</p>	

<p>Maaddetethi</p>	
<p>bonchchetethi</p>	
<p>Dandda7etethi</p>	
<p>Yaagano</p>	
<p>Wogaa</p>	
<p>Dere asara gahetethi</p>	

<p>Gaze gallas</p>	
<p>Gezze [zuma heera]</p>	
<p>Gadha[dembba heera]</p>	
<p>Anjjo</p>	
<p>Iddire</p>	
<p>uqqube</p>	

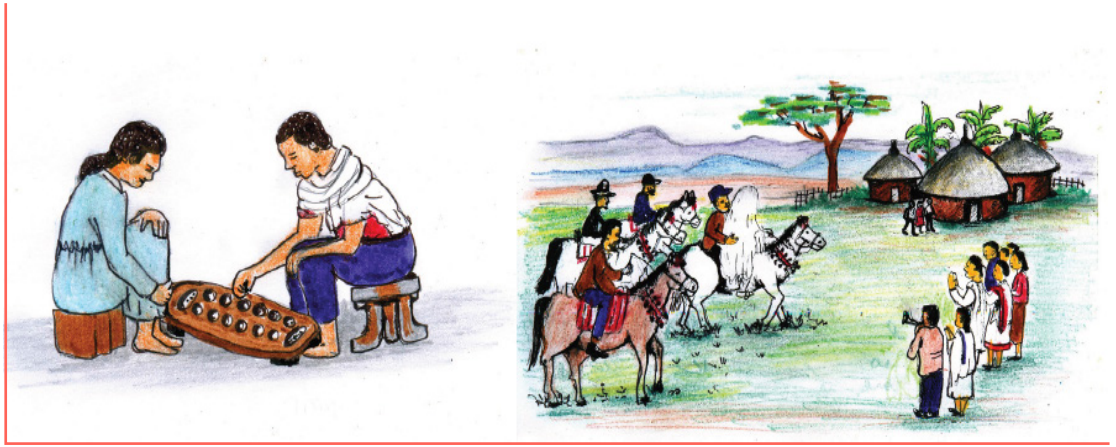
TIMIRTTE NAM77A

Gade Wogaa

Ooso 2.1

Be7idi nabbabo

Kaaletho :kaalliya misiliya be7on misiliyappe erida qofaa woy malaata Tmd bessite.



Ooso 2.2

Hayzo [be7idi ero]

Koyro nibbaabe

Kaaletho isso:cugan gididi garssan imettida qofaa bollaTmd tobbaa oothite.

Tobbas dendo oysho:Hinttey eriya wogaa qommotappe guuthara xaafite.

Kaaletho nam77a:Astamaarey wogaa odiya qantha nibbaabiya Tmd nab-babiyaade wozanappe kaallite.

WOGAA

Wogay yeletatappe yeletay aawatappe laattiya wogata gidishin, issi deres shalonne oonatetha qoncciso, dummatetha qalame, be7anaw yiya asata shiishiyaaba ,lo77otethanne nashiya imotta guussi. Issi deres ma7o, quma giigisoy, laytha lame bonchchoy, kaassa qommoti wogaas baaso gidishin, issi deretethay haratappe dummatiya oonatetha medhdhoosona. Mal-las: Gezzettiya heeran de7iya asati gadhan heeran de7iya asa wogaynne duussa hiillay guuthara gidikkonne dummattees. Nu deriya Tophphiya biitta xeessappe pudeha, Afirikan wuloha kifilen beettawsu. Pa kanche 13 ageena gam77ida dere guussi. Qassi, kochatanne dereta darotethay doonan, ma7on, issippetha gahetethan, yaaganoninneyeho wogati ,sigetha poloti, sakkettikko, keethe keexxishin, kacha giigiso, muussaninne h.h.m ubbay loythidi daroti de7iya beni wode buquratti de7iya dere guussi.

Meeze-1

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi “Tuma” woy “Worddo” gidi zaaruwa Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Wogay issi dere shalonne oonatetha qonccisiyaba.
2. Issippetethan woy iddiren shiiqiyaade gidдон de7iya sharatethay bini wode meezeta.
3. Gezzettiya heeran de7iya asati gadhatiya heeran de7iya asata duussa hiillay dummattanas dandda7ees.
4. Nu deriya Tophphiya gallasa payduwara hara deretera issi mela.
5. Tophphiya wogati daro wode paranjje deretappe duuqis.
6. Wogay bessey muussanne ma7o kanche.
7. Wogaa tamaarey timirtte keetha gidдо kanchenna.

Meeze-2

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida mega qofata nibbabiyan katidi suure zaaro kunthidi Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. _____ issi dere dummatetha qonccisonne oonatetha shaakiya qalame.
2. Wogay yeletappe yeletay aawatappe laattya_____
3. Issi heera _____ nne _____ gidi asata duussa hiillanne beni wode wogata laammettees.
4. Maaddetethi _____ nne _____ deriya beni wode wogaa qonccisoosona.
5. Tophphiya pa kanche _____ ageena gidida dere.

Meeze-3

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi zaaruwa Tmd immite.

1. Wogaa guussi ay guussee?
2. Wogaa qommota qonccisite.
3. Tophphiya aappun ageena de7idee?

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

Gade woga Meezeta

Ooso 3.1

Hasaya

Kaaletho: cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofaa Tmd bolla tob-bite.

Tobbas denddo oyshota:

1. Hinttey eriya issi wogaa qommota Tmd qonccisite.
2. Beni wode meezettida wogata bessiya sunthata woy turata Tmd bes-site.

Wogaa qommota	
◆ Yaagano	◆ Kushe ooso
◆ Issipetetha gahetethi	◆ Baaleta bonchcho
◆ Giigiso[maaretethi]	◆ Muzuqa miisheta
◆ Keetha keexxo	◆ Ma7o
◆ Kathi giigiso	
◆ Muussi	

Meeze-1

Qommon de7iya saaxiniya gidдон shiiqida wogaa qommota dendo oothidi dumma dumma kochata, wogatanne dereta cugan gididi Tmd oys-hettishe tobbite.

Meeze-2

Hayssa garssan shiiqida oyshota cugan gididi tobbidi zaaruwa kifile laggetas Tmd shiishite.

1. Tophphey hara derettappe dummattiya 13 ageena a imotti de7iya dere geetettawsu.
2. Tophphiya 13 ageenaa suntha paati xaafidi issi issi ageenaa kanddo-ta aazeysa kifile laggetas qoncce oothite.
3. Laytha laame baale geetettiya heedzata xaafidi awudenne waanidi bonchchettidaakko kifile gidдон shiishite.
4. Uqqubenne iddire go7a ase oychchidi eridayssa kifile laggetas Tmd qonccisite.
5. Issi hinttey dosiya bini wode wogaa baale dooridi bonchchetetha hanota kifile gidдон shiishite.

Timirtte oydda

Kifile nam77a wogaa gisho shiiqida ginxxo

Ooso 4.1

Koyro nabbabo

Kaaletho isso:cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofaa bolla Tmd tobba oothite.

Tobbas dendo oysho:hinttey eriya wogaa muussa woy ma7o qommot-appe issuwa dooridi laggetas Tmd qonccisite.

Kaaletho nam77a:Asttamaarey wogaa gisho xaafittida “Nu Deretee” giya ginxxuwa Tmd nabbabiyaade wozanappe kaallite.

Ta Gadee Ta Ceeqee

Ne gades ne deres immida imotaa,
Oonara geeddaro awussaraa?
Wogay ufayssiya dumma malaraa,
Derey bonchchiya issipe shaakettonaa,
Baale wodetan ne ma7o qommoraa.
Dugehan pudehan wulohan dolohan,
Alamey bonchchin keehada malalan.
Nena bonchchidi haraata leqqin.
Wode paydoy,doonaynne miishey,
Alemepe ne kanches ubba immiday,
Ceeqoti ubba wode nena ufayssoy,
Nuuppe tamarssi Alame asa ubbay.
Daro keeha wogay gidдон de7ey,

Mabbaraynne uqqubey iddirey,
Issuwa meto issoy gina shaaketay,
Issoy issuwa maaddon bonchchon,
Qassi de7ishi issi bolla shiiqon,
Erettos nuuni dandda7etethan.
Yaaganoy polettishi ubbaa maaray,
Baales giigison kaassaa dankkiray,
Yalagati kaassa mattuma dummatethay,
Donzati oykkida bootha ciray,
Galata anjo shiisho maaray, 85
Nu gade wogas loythidi ufayttoos,
Nuba gidoy ufayssin ceeqottoos.

Ooso 4.2

1. Wogaa aazisidi qantha nibbabiya nam77asinne cugan gidi giigisidi nibbabiya kifile gidдон shiishite.
2. Woga muussa aazisidi qantha ginxxo nam77asinne cugan gidi giigisidi nibbabiya kifile gidдон shiishite.

TIMIRTTE ICHCHASHU

Go7iyanne qohiya wogata

Ooso 5.1

Kaaletho : Cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofaa bolla Tmd tobbite.

Tobbas dendo oysho: Go7iya wogata geetetteyssa gidduwappe issiwa dooridi Tmd qonccisite.

Meezettida oosoti nam77an shaakettoosona.Enttikka maaddiyanne qohiyaba guussi.

Go7eyssati diccanawnne gitatanaw bessees.Meezettida qohiya oosoti yeletanawnne giigetatanaw bessees.

Maaddiya wogata	Qohiya wogata
◆ Mabbara	◆ laythay gakkonna gelo
◆ Iddire	◆ dafa
◆ Uqqube	◆ marotho[eeqa]
◆ Maaddetethi	◆ dosonna ekko
◆ Woga ma7ota	◆ suusese oythiyabata go7etethi
◆ dago	◆ lo77otethasinne amanos gidi bolla ocobara cachennex-uugethi

Meeze-1

Go7iyanne qohiya wogaa bessiya qaalata woy turata be7on cugan gididi oyshettishe Tmd zaraa kunthite.

Go7iya wogata	Qohiya wogata

TIMIRTTE USUPPUNNA

Deriya dummayiya kathinna ushshi

Ooso 6.1

Kaaletho: Nam77as gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofaa bolla Tmd tobbite.

Tobbas dendo oysho: Dere kathi geysata giddoppe guuthara wothite.

Deriya dummayiya kathata, ushshatanne sawota		
Kathata	Ushshata	Sawota
◆ soollo	◆ parsso	◆ bambbare
◆ daabbo	◆ caje[geeshshora	◆ shuro
◆ kitifo	de7iyaba]	◆ mixi mixa bamb-
◆ uncca	◆ eessi	bare
◆ shuro woxe	◆ haraqe	◆ irdde
◆ kutto woxe	◆ muudhdhe	◆ diliye
	◆ qarabo	

Meeze-1

Deriyan dumma dumma zare koochatanne dere asaa dummayiya katha qommota shaaki erannaw cugan gididiTmd tobbite.

SHEMPPO LAAPPUNA

QOHIYA MEEZETA



Naagiya Muruutata

Ha shemppuwa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:

- ◆ Qohiya meezeta loythidi tamarssoosona.
- ◆ Heeran oosettiya qohiya meezeta qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Qohiya meezetara gahettiya ayfe malaatata geeshshi bes-soosona.
- ◆ Qohiya wogata aazisiidi meega qofata geeshshi odeta,qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Qohiya meezeta hanotay ehiya metota paatidi loythi qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Kumonna mega qofata loythi kunthidi oothoosona.


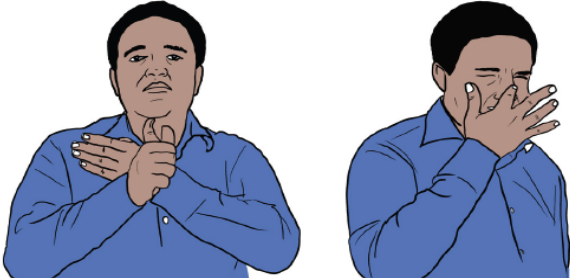
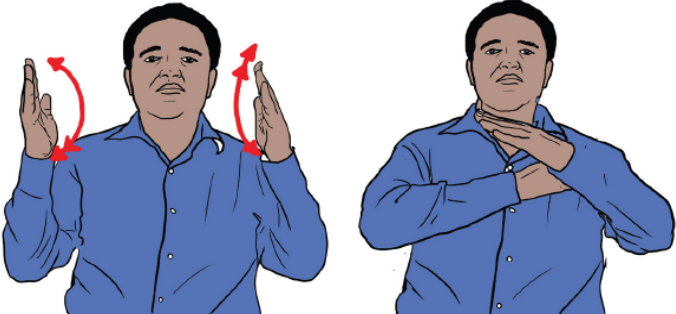
TIMIRTTE ISSO

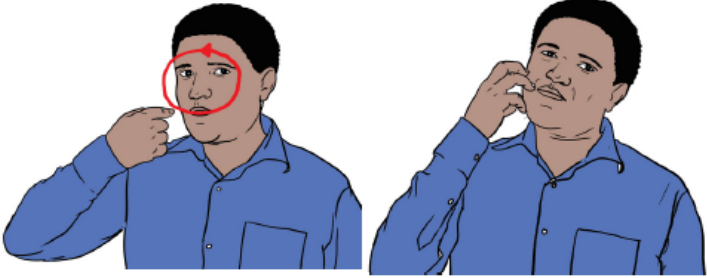
Ayfe malaatata


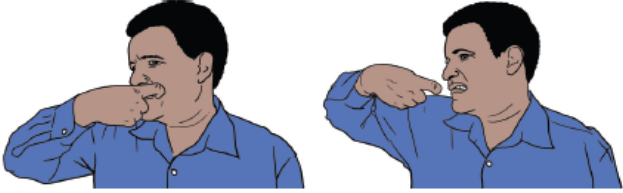





Ooso 1.1

Kaaletho isso: Ayfe malaatata giddoppe hinttey eriya malaataTmd bessite.

Kaaletho nam77a: Shiiqida ayfe malaatata nabbaboninne Tmd beson meezettite.

Ayfe malaatata	Malaata doonaa
Hanota [ooso]	
Meezeta	
Dano	

<p>Ill-inxxarssi qanxxiso</p>	
<p>Macca nayta qaxxaro</p>	
<p>Som77o qaachchi</p>	
<p>Dafa</p>	
<p>Laythi gakkonna gelo</p>	

<p>Dosonna ekko</p>	
<p>Ache keso</p>	
<p>Meto[iita ooso]</p>	
<p>Macca nayta bolla meto gaso</p>	
<p>Qoha</p>	
<p>Woga</p>	
<p>Iita ooso</p>	

TIMIRTTE NAM77A

Qohiya meezzeta hanota

Ooso 2.1

Xeello nibbaabe

Kaaletho



Ooso 2.2

Hayzo [Be7idi ero]

Koyro nibbaabe

Kaaletho isso: cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofaa bolla Tmd tobbite.

Tobbas dendo oysho: Qohiya meeze oosoti heeran oosettishin be7idettii?

Kaaletho nam77a: Astartamaarey qohiya meezzeta hanota kaaletthiya wozanne bolla kifile metota bessiya nibbabiya Tmd nabbabiyaade wozanne kaallite.

Kifile Issa

Worqqa 14 laytha dicciya na7a. Oge keyada duussi oykkin 5 meto laythata aathasu. Daro metota aathida gisho I sintha bollan nabbabettees. De7iya heeran matan gidin haahon dabboy baynna gisho uteele keethan beettida dokketa mashenne asati immida curqqa ma7ota ma7ashe hachchi duussa sugawsu. Aqiyasoykka aaziya laggetara asa baranddaninne oge gaxa bollanna.

Worqqa gaxare na7aa. Laythaykka 7 laythi kummishin heeran beettiya timirtte keethan tamaaro oykkasu. Worqqa timirtte keethi gelanna mela gaaso gididay aayee miche na7iw. Worqqa 9 laytha 3thokifile gakkida mela soo asata heeran issi issi woreta sissi oykkawsu. Heera donza asati sookko boosonna, keetha giddon daro katha qommoti shammettidinne shaalpe ekkidi dalgga yaaganos giigettoosonna; loddara loddara soo asati duma duma oosota kiitisho timirtte keethappe ashsho oykkidoosonna. Hessa hanotan daro yilotashe de7ishin issi galas timirtte keethaa lagge soo asati odetteyssa si7idayssa odawsu. Worqqa issi gita uray macho macho ekkanaasa, hessa si7ida worqqa loytha dagamawsu. Worqqa ayba na7atethappe doommada daro metota aathida gidikkonne, ha77i qassi laythay gakkinna gelanaw koyabukku. Issi gallas soo asatinne heeran de7iya gita asati mooganaw woossa keethe biyade Worqqa qassi eronna heera dhayasu.

Gaxarenne katama heeran de7iya issi issi asati de7iyasoy qohiya meezettida ooso qofan nayta wolqqaama meton yegoosona. Worqqa soo asati nayta payyatetha oletethi oykkiday buroo duude laythanna. Buroo yelettida aayee dhantha maatha oykkonna shugo oysi keyis. Nam77u saamintta kumonna qaxxarettannada oothis. Hessappe denddooyssan daro suuthi gogida gisho guja harggetan wodhdhawsu.

Metoy qassi hessan eqqibenna, soo asati beni wodeppe oykkidi oothishe de7iya “aawata wogaa” guussi. Aybis nu woden attanee? guissan qohiya oosoota ubba nayta bolla ootheysa ekkoosonna. Entti oothiya meezeti nayta qohanaw gidonashin, soo asata dabbo gathida aazida gishosa guussi.

Yelettin heedzu laythara heerappe ma77eta dere layth-laames soo asata-
ra basu. Issi gallas iyan de7ishin qofonna harggey sakini shirddi be7ishin
qoodhey yidayssa be7idoosonna. Iyappe qoodhe ekkiya asa soo efin qoo-
dhiyakka ekkis. Worqqa hessa ubbaa metota aathin laythay dhoqu gishe
yis. Timirtte keethan tamarishin de7iya macca tamarreti darotas laythay
gita gita nayti de7oosonna. hessa macca nayta gidoppe nam77ata issi saa-
mintta wode giddon timirtte keetheppe simmishin dafidayssa si7asu.

Hayssa ubbaa iitanne lo77uwa bne7idi Worqqa iya yashettiya geloy
yidayssa erida gisho dhayasu. Ichchshu laythi ubbaa oge gaxan, asa goo-
daninne woossa keethan gooshshetashe aqiyaso koyashe de7awsu.
Worqqa aqiya bessi oothada ubba wode beyi oge heeran hemettiyanne
Worqqi hanota erada qofiya issi yalaga na7i de7awsu. Issi gallas wontta
laggeti ubbay dhisssin Worqqa yeekkishin demmadanne xeeгада odi-
so oykkasu. Aathida metotanne aybissinne waanada soo asappe dhayada
yidaakko odishin, yalage na77ee wozanay kayon kumis. Hessappe yalagi-
ya hachchi wontto goonashin aathiya maadde immiya bessaan xaafisasu.

Meeze-1

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshota nibbabiyan katidi suure gidida qaala
gelison mega qofaa kunthanaw dandda7iya qaalata kunthidi Tmd ast-
tamaariya bessite.

1. Worqqa gaxare na7a ,laythay _____
2. Worqqa ogen keyada duussi oykkinn _____ laythi kumis.
3. Worqqa aqiya bessay pa aaziya laggetara _____ bollanna.
4. Worqqa eronna heeraa dhayiday _____ kifile tamarre.
5. Worqqa qoodhe qanxxisiyaade _____ laythanna.

Meeze-2

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi suure zaaro oykkida pidale dooridi
asttamaariya bessite.

1. Laythay 14 kumida asi _____ geetettees.

A. panthi	C. donza
B. yalaga	D. duude na7a
2. Meto laythata guussay _____

A. hargge	C. un77a
B. meto	D. ubbay zaaro
3. Worqqa 9 laythara soo asata keethappe dhayida gaasoy _____
 - A. timirtte tamarssokko gidayssas
 - B. ooratha laythas ma7o shammonayssas
 - C. buroo na7an de7ishin soyzos koyida gisho
 - D. Miishe menthen
4. Kaalliya paatettidayssa gidдон dummatey awusee?
 - A. dhanthi dhantho
 - B. qoodhe ekko
 - C. na7a yelida mela oysi ushsho
 - D. macca na7a qaxxaro
5. Qohiya meeze hanotay _____
 - A. Betes gathoosonna
 - B. bolla paccetethinne hayqos gathees
 - C. sinthas de7iya amuwa dhayisees
 - D. u.zaaro

Meeze-3

Kaalliya oyshotas zaaruwa nibbabiyan kati oothidi Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Worqqa soo asatappe shaakettada dhayana mela oothida gaasoy ay-
bee?
2. Soo asay nayta bolla qohiya meezeti polettana mela oothey aybisee?
3. Worqqa soo asappe dhayada hara bessi bidappe guye aqiya bessay
awaanee?

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

Qohiya meezeta hanota qonccisiya qaalata

Ooso 3.1

Haasaya

Kaaletho: Qohiya meezeta hanota bessiya qaalata woy turata bessite.

Qohiya meezeta qoncciso qaalata	
◆ Qoodhe qanxxiso	◆ Manna
◆ Macca na7a qaxxaro	◆ Bitta
◆ Dafa	◆ Marotho
	◆ Macca nayta qoho

Suntha qonccisiya qaala

Sunthi qoncciso qaalati sunthapp sinthati gelidi sunthaa geeshshi bes-
sees,wolqqa immees.

Mallas:

- ◆ Dani7el timirttes zambbo tamaare.Ha meega qofaa gidдон “tamaare”geyssi sunthi zambbo geyssi qoncciso qaala bessishin,Dani7el timirttiyas zambbo tamaare gidoyssa tamarssees.
- ◆ Lee7o na7iya nu kifile tamaare.Daro nayta gidдон lee7o gididayssa shaakanna melanne qoncce gidanna melasa.
- ◆ Hessa gisho zambbonne lee7o giya qaalati sunthata qonccison sunqqo gidi xeegettoosonna.

Meeze-1

Kaalliya mega qofata nabbabidappe guye,sunthi qonccisiya qaalata shaakkidi Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Aawa michiya gita hospitale gidдон aakimetethi oothawsu.
2. Worqqi soo asati xuntha keetha gidдон de7oosonna.
3. Dn. Kabadi heera aakime guussi.
4. cimida miishetara narppe caddoy meton yegees.
5. Nu soon bale wodes bootha dorssi shammettees.
6. Worqqi laggeti mala lo77iya macca nayta.
7. Abeba yasha tamaare gidida gisho gelonna timirtte oychchukku.
8. Kinifuy kifilen miichiya tamaare.

Meeze-2

Qohiya meezeta oosoti ehiya metota bolla cugan gididi Tmd tobbite.

Timirtte oydda:Qohiya meezeta oosoy kaallethiya metotanne demote

Ooso 4.1

Kaaletho: Misiliya be7idi ay eridaakko geeshshi bessite.



Qohiya meezeta oosoy kaaletthiya metota:

- ◆ Bollanne wozana bolla meto gathees.
- ◆ Soo asatanne dere asata gidдон de7iya lo77o gahetetha iissees.
- ◆ Buzo,soo asata,dere dichaa bolla meto kaalethees.
- ◆ Dichaasinne gitatethaas dhube gidees.

Qohiya meeze oosota naaganaw koshshiya qofaa

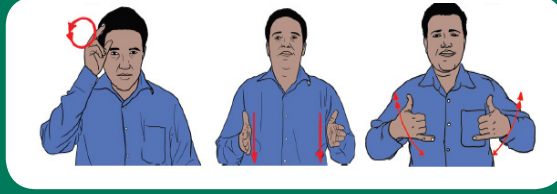
- ◆ Dere asata tamarso
- ◆ Hanot bolla suure markka giigiso
- ◆ Kawos aathi immo
- ◆ Maccata metoppe naago
- ◆ Guutha nayta bolla yiya metota kaalo

Meeze-1

Qohiya meeze oosota waati diganaw dandda7ettiyaakko cuganTmd tob-bite.

SHEMPPO HOSPPUNNA

WOGAA KAASSATA



Naagiya muruutata

Hayssa shemppuwa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:

- ◆ Heera de7iya wogaa kaassata geeshshi tamarsoosona.
- ◆ Wogaa kaassata kandduwa loythi paatoosona.
- ◆ Malaatatanne mega qofata go7etethan wogaa kaassata qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Wogaa kaasatara gahettiya malaatata go7etoosona.
- ◆ Dumma dumma sunthinne peesho qonccisota go7etoosona.
- ◆ Kumonna meega qofata kunthoosona.




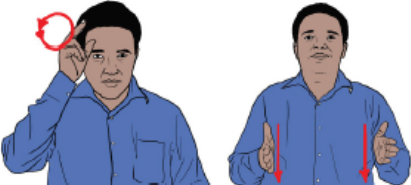
TIMIRTTE ISSO

Ayfe malaatata

Ooso 1.1

Kaaletho isso: Ayfe malaata giddoppe eriya malaata bessite.

Kaalethi nam77a: Shiiqida ayfe malaatata nabbabon loythi besson meezettite

Ayfe malaatata	Malaata Doonaa
Woga[dere] kaassata	
Kaassata	
Genno kaassi	
Beni wode wogata	

<p>Para gaallabiso</p>	
<p>Imo-ekko kaassi</p>	
<p>Woddoro goosha</p>	
<p>Laame kaassi</p>	
<p>Maarabiw be7ideti</p>	

TIMIRTTE NAM77A

Dere wгаа kaassa qommota

Ooso 2.1

Xeelo nabbabo

Kaaletho: Kalliya misiliya



Ooso 2.2

Hayzo[be7idi ero]

Koyro nibbaabe

Kaaletho isso: Cugan gididi hayssappe garssan imettida qofaa bolla tob-bite.

Tobbas dendo oysho:Hinttey eriya wogaa kaassata qommota paati odite.

Kaaletho nam77a: Astattamaarey wogaa kaassata bessiya nibbabiya loythi-di nabbabiyaade wozanappe kaallite.

KFILE ISSO

Dere Wogaa Kaassata

Asay de7iya heeran,issippettethan,doonan,amanoninne meezettida dumma dumma wogaa kaassati de7anaw dandda7ees.Hessi kaassati asata laytha melanne mattumatethan dummatetha mela pexonne cugan gididi kaa7oosonna.

Wogaa kaassati dummatiyaba gididi keenan,asa naytas dumma dumma go7ata immoosona.

Issipetetha gahetetha dichooosonna;panan amanetethaninne hashetetha wozanaa dichooosona;bolla woy meqetha minotethi demmisoosonna.Nayti pantta heera mela,doona mela,mattuma melanne amanuwa mela dumma dumma kaassata kaaosonna.Mallas:gebexa ,qililibosh,Laale Kume ,wodoro gufa,kaysonne polise,tookkidi efo,miisheta kaasse,maarabiw be7i-deti,akukulu,qosetethi,h.h.m kaassata cugan woy issos gididi kaa7oosonna.

KIFILE NAM77A

Qorkke Woy Diimmo Kaasse

Issi heeran woy timirtte keethan beettiya laggeti oyddas oyddas woy ichchashas ichchashas maccattinne addetti gididi cugatan kaa7oosonna. Tamma gakkuya qorkketanne guutha koose koshshees.issantho cugay lices hankko cugay goodeyssata gidi shaakoosonna.Liceyssa cugay qorkketa luulisidi lidadappe guye giddoppe issoy koosiya oykkidi guuthara qorkkeppe haakki eqqidi licettida qorkkiya koosera laalidi woxxees.Cuga yaratti haakki haakki laalettidi naagettidi eqqoosonna.Goodeyssatappe issoy luuli ekkidi licettida qorkketa matan koosey qorkkiya laalidappe guye oykkanaw naagetethan naagishin cuga laggeti qassi lidadayssati laalettida heeran eqqoosonna.Hessappe goodeyssati koosuya oykkidappe guye laggetara laammeretethan lidadayssata dechanaw holloosonna.

Kaassas ayfe licyyssati koosey gakkonashin,laalida qorkkiya zaaridi licethe gidishin,koosera deshettidi licyessi kaassappe ugoodettees.koossiya yuussa be7idi attana hiillay licyyssatappe loythi naagettees.Eeson licidi xoonnanaw eratethi koshshees.

Goodeyssati qassi dechanaw hollishe geeddaro koshshees.Hankkode hollid koosey qofay balettikko haakidi biya gisho licyyssattas dalgga wode immidetta guussi.Hayssi qassi xoonnetana mela oothees.Hessa gisho dechanaw ekkiyaadenne holliyaade koosey licyyssata issa issa suure dechanada cinccatethi de7iya ogen hollanaw naagetethi koshshees.Kaassata licetha gidoy dosettiya ooso.Hessa gisho licyyssati goodeyssa gidonada ,goodeyssati qassi licyyssata gidanaw de7iya geeddaretethay kaassa dosanada oothees.

Meeze-1

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi “Tumma”woy “Worddo”gidi zaaruwa asttamaariya bessite.

1. Diimmo kaassan koosen deshettida licyessi kaassappe kare kesees.
2. Diimmo kaassan koose yuussa be7idi attanaw hiillaa goodeyssatas koshshees.
3. Diimmo kaassa licidi xoonanaw eratethi koshshees.
4. Diimmo kaassan goodeyssa gidoy dosetiya ooso.
5. Asaa doona mela,ammanuwanne gade wogan dumma dumma kaassati de7oosona.
6. Nayti gade woga kaassata laythanne mattumada issosinne cugan gididi kaa7oosonna.

Meeze 2

Hinttey kaa7iya kaassata giddoppe cugan,issos ,geeddaroninne geeddaretethi bayinna gidi shaaki wothidi asttamaariya bessite.

P.m	Kaassa Qommota	Kaassa poletetha hanota			
		Cugan	Issos	Geeddaretethan	Geeddarethi baynna
1	Diimmo kaassi				
2					
3					
4					
5					

Meeze-3

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshota nibbabiyan katidi suure qaala gelisidi mega qofaa kunthidi zaaruwa Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Diimmo kaassay _____ gididi cugatanaw dandda7ees.
2. Diimmo kaassas _____ koshshees.
3. Diimmo kaassa lthocugay _____ hankko cugati goodeyssata gidoosonna.
4. Liciya cugay licettida qorkke _____ wothees.
5. Goodiya cugay koosiya oykkidappe guye laggetara ekketethan _____ koosiya hoolloosonna.
6. Goodeyssati dichanaw hollishin _____ koshshees.
7. Qorkke eeson licidi xoonnanaw _____ koshshees.
8. Kaassan liceyssata gidoy _____
9. Liceyssati koosiya yuussa be7idi _____ hiilla go7etethi koshshees.
10. Liceyssatara goodeyssatara oothiya geeddaretethay kaassa _____ oothees.

Meeze-4

Kaalliya oyshotas zaaruwa nibbabiyan katidi oothidi Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Kaassati bessappe bessan ayba ayba gaason dummatii?
2. Gade wogaa kaassati asa na7as ayba aybas go7ii?
3. Ammano kaassata geetetteyssati ayba aybee?
4. Biitta bolla zaraa yafara oothidi kaa7iya kaassay ay geetettii?
5. Cuga kaassata geetetteyssa giddoppe heedza xeessite.

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

Gade wogaa kaassata qoncciso qaalata.

Ooso 3.1

Haasaya

Kaaletho:Gade wogaa kaassata bessiya qaalata,suntha woy turata Tmd qonccisete.

Gade wogaa kaassata	
◆ Maarabiw be7detti	◆ Laame kaassi
◆ Qosetethi	◆ Sitti qephpho[shuchcha kaassi]
◆ Woddoro gufa	◆ Ekkonne imo
◆ Kaysonne poolise	◆ Miishe kaassi
◆ Genno kaassi	

Meeze-1

Gade wogaa kaassata bolla cugan gididi oyshetethanTmd tobbite.

TIMIRTTE OYDDA

Gade wogaa kaassati immiya go7aa

Ooso 4.1

Kaaletto: Misiliya be7idi ay eridaakko bessite.



Gade wogaa kaassa maaddeta

- ◆ Gahetethi minthanaw
- ◆ Panan ammanettanaw
- ◆ Hasheetha wozanaa dichanaw
- ◆ Bolla minotethas
- ◆ Hashe minotethas
- ◆ Wallotethas

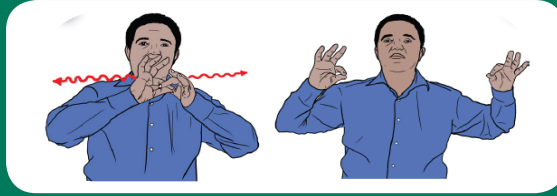
Meeze-1

Hinttey ereyssa woy kaa7eyssata dere kaassa qommota cugan tobbidi kifile gidдон qonccisite. Tobbiiya wode kaalliya qofaa gakkanaw dafettite.

1. Kaassa sunthaa
2. Kaa7eyssata darotetha
3. Kaassa wogaa
4. Kaassay immiya go7aa

SHEMPPO UDDUPPUNNA

HAYSE



Naagiya Muruutata

Hayssa shemppuwa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:

- ◆ Hayseppe beettiya go7aa besseta woy tamarssoosona.
- ◆ Timirtte immiya hayseta qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Hinttey eriya hayseta odoosona.
- ◆ Bila oda qommota loythidi tobboosona.
- ◆ Ayfe malaatata kushe pidaletan bessoosona.
- ◆ Kumona mega qofata loythidi kunthoosona.

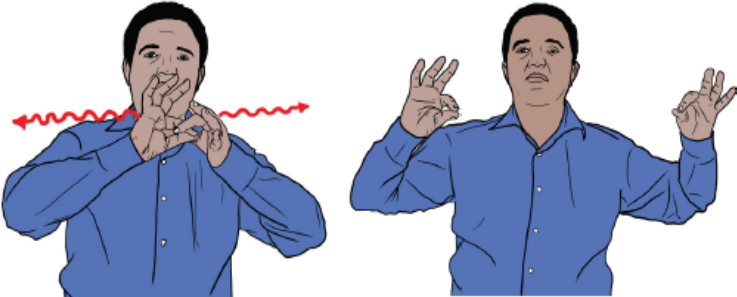


TIMIRTTE ISSO




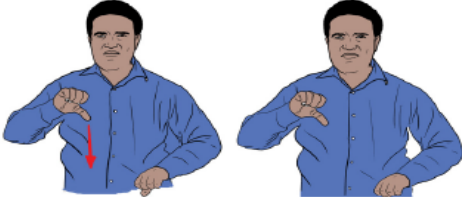



Ayfe malaatata



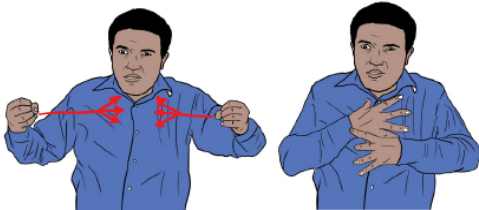
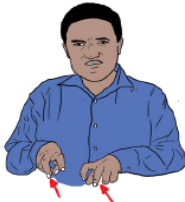

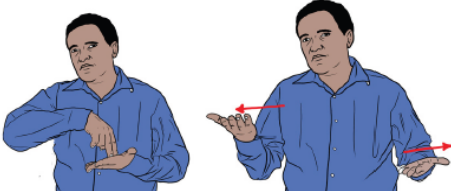
Ooso 1.1

Kaaletho isso: Ayfe malaatata giddoppe ereyssa bessite.

Kaaletho nam77a: Shiiqida ayfe malaatata nabbabon meezettite.

Ayfe malaatata	Malaata Doona
Hayse	
Ayfe	
Kanddo woga	

<p>Eratethi</p>	
<p>Cinccatethi</p>	
<p>Cincca</p>	
<p>Iita ooso</p>	
<p>Ginxxo</p>	
<p>Bila oda</p>	
<p>Zira</p>	

<p>Miichiyaba</p>	
<p>Azanthiyaba [kayo]</p>	
<p>Daganthiyaba</p>	
<p>Iitatethi</p>	
<p>Keehatethi [lo77o]</p>	
<p>Allalle</p>	

TIMIRTTE NAM77A

Hayse

Ooso 2.1

Xeelo Nibbaabe

Kaaletho: kaalliya misiliya be7on ay eridaakko asttamaariya bessite.



Ooso 2.2

Hayzo [Be7idi ero]

Koyro nibbaabe

Cugan gididi hinttey eriya hayse loythi odite.

Kaaletho: Asttamaarey haysiya loythi nabbabiyaade wozanappe kaallite.

Hayse Isso

Kawo,Deeshanne Cincca Marota

Bini wode issi gita kawoy de7ees.He gitathappe denddidayssan iyappe sinthe kawotida kawoti oothonaba oothana gidi qofis.Issi loythidi lo77iya modho deesha koley de7ees.Awaze kace,mashshe miishe gidдон gujidi deesha qoodhiya bolla qachchidi”Bocheyssa be7anna”gidi hemiya asi baynna yeddis.

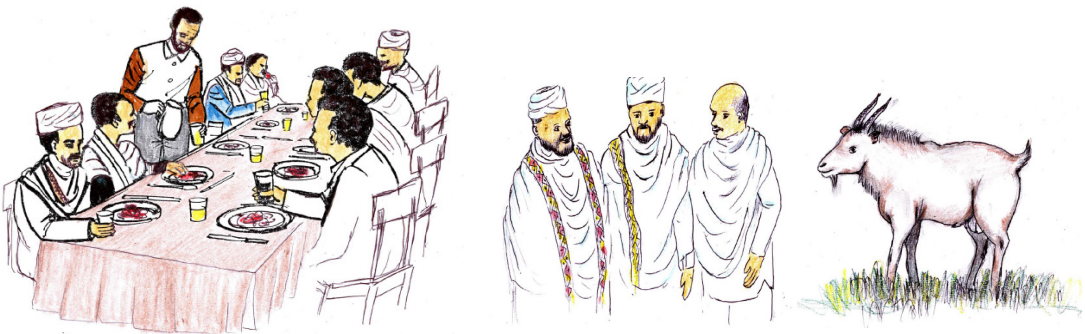
Dere asay ubbay koliya shukki muussan tana mis gaana gidi gaammo melanne maahe mela deeshakko shiiqenna.Attida asati kawoba gidi-dayssa eridi efidi kawos immoosonna.Hessa mela hanishe wora do7i daganthonna ,asi shukkonna deeshay awazera daro wodeta de7is.Kawoy hayssa be7idi otero hanotan “Ta mela kawoy hayssappe kasekka kawot-tibenna taappe guyerakka kawottenna”gis.Ta mela yashshiseynne bonch-chetty baawa gishe hayssi mino koshshees gis.

Heedzu maroti ,galls issi wode hinni kawuwa deesha qoodhiyan qashet-tida mashshara shukkidoosonna.Qoodhiyappe beettida awazey mal77in gallattidi midoosonna.Midaappe guye minotethay kalisonna ixxin deesha galbba shiccidine piittidi yaagidi xaafis “kawawu hayssi deeshay loythi mal77iyaba gidis”gis.Qoodhiyappe beettida mashshara shukkidi qoo-dhiyappe beettida awazera mal77thidi mida gis.Kawawu oonanitte gada oychanna gidikko erokko!giya malaata xaafidi adebbabayiyan dhumara yegidi soo bidi uttidoosonna.Kawoy hayssa be7idi daro yilottis.Hayssa-da yaagis”Hinni koliya muussaappe erokko”gidi cayidayssi “gooshsh-is”gis.”Hessa oothiday maraappe attin hara asi gidenna”gis.

Daro immatto immattidi mathoyiya ushshi buullisidi Debterata ubba is-soykka attonashin ha immattuwas xeejis.Debterati issi na7ikka attonash-in ubbay beettidi mishenne uyishe pe7idoosonna.Kawoykka pa asata paas essidi kawa deesha miday oonee?gidi koshshi oykkis.Hessata heedzat-appe issi Debteray hayssada yaagis”Taani ta ishatara mas”gis.Hessappe koyiya uraa ufayssin bidi kawakko “Mida uraa demmas”gis.Mishe uyishe pee7ida gisho laadishe bis.Kawoy “maas”gidi odida Debteray dhayonna

mela haytha qanxxikko”Ishatara aqo” gidi kiitis.Hayssa haytha qanxxe-
ttida Debteray bochchiyaade haythay qanxxettin be7is.Aybis odide gidi
dagamaninne malaata dhayssanaw shiiqida ubbay haytha qanxxis.Hessa
oothidi si7idi gidi aqis.Wontta kawoy eeso qaalan “haakki yite Debtera
“gidi kiitis.Hessati ubbay yishe haythe qanxxettidaba gidis.Kawasikka
malaatay dhayis kawoykka awussa seero gidi miichidi ubba agagis.

Pulttoy:Xagaye Asafa nne Fiqire Mulata



Meeze -1

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi “Tuma” woy “worddo”gidi zaaruwa
Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Kawos issi gita lo77iya modhdho deesha koley de7ees.
2. Kawoy deesha qoodhiya bolla mashshanne awaze qachchi yeddis.
3. Kawa deesha miday gaammonne maahe.
4. Heedzu debterati deesha shukkidi miday kawaba gidoyssa eronash-
inna.
5. Kawoy shukettida kole deeshappe erokko gidi cayidayssi daro yilo-
malaattis.
6. Debtera issoy daro uyida gisho deeshe shukki midayssa odis.

7. Kawoy deeshe mida debteray dhayonna mela malaata haytha qanxx-isis.
8. Kawoy immatta ussha gidдон dhale gujidi deesha mida ubba woddhis.

Meeze-2

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi suure zaaro dooridi zaaruwaTmd ast-tamaariya bessite.

1. Kawoy waanida hanotan deriya heemmii?
 - A. siiqon
 - B. daganthon
 - C. keehatethan
 - D. aawatethan
2. Kawoy deesha qoodhiya bolla mashshenne awze qachchidi heemmiya asi baynna yediday _____
 - A. gitatetha bessanaw
 - B. eratethi bessanaw
 - C. cinccatethi bessanaw
 - D. siiqotetha bessanaw
3. Katama asay hessa kole deeshe mashshanne awaze be7ida wode _____
 - A. mashsha kaysidi ekkis
 - B. kolyasyashshettidi shiiqibenna
 - C. kolya kawas efis
 - D. BnneC zaaro
4. Kawoy daro wodeta kolya ooni bochchonna gam77idayssa eriday _____
 - A. asa bolla tuma ammanetethan yegis
 - B. asa bolla siiqotethi aqis
 - C. asa bolla iitatethi aqis
 - D. asaa eeyatethan garamettis

5. Heedzu Debterati deeshe shukki midappe guye _____
- galbba bolla xuufe xaafi yegis
 - galbba ma7idi katama keyis
 - galbba kawos immis
 - galbba zin77anaw giigisis
6. Kawoy daro immatto giigisidi asaa xeevida gaasoy _____
- yelettida qamma gidida gishosa
 - laythi laame gidida gishosa
 - asas siiqoy de7iya gishosa
 - deeshe mida uraa kesanaw
7. Debteratappe issoy deeshaa ishatara midayssa odida gaasoy _____
- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| A. mino gidida gisho | C. kawas yayida gishosa |
| B. mathottida gishosa | D. kathay mal77ida gishosa |

Meeze-3

Hayssa garssan shiiqida oyshota nibbabiyan katida meega qofa kunthanaw dandda7iya qaalata pacce bessan kunthidi Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

- Gita kawos issi daro lo77iya _____ de7ees.
- Heedzu _____ kawaa minotethan qofidoosonna.
- Kawa deesha qoodhiya bolla qachchida mashshay _____
4. Deesha koliya muussappe _____ gidi cayidayssas yilottis.
5. Hayssa oothiday _____ ppe attin hara asi oothenna gis.

Kaaletho:

Asttamaarey haysiya nabbabiyaade wozanappe kaallite.

HAYSE NAM77A

Goshshanchchanne Maahe

Qammatappe issi gallas nam77u shankkanchati qawa dancidi wodhanaw wora bidoosonna. Issi maahe demmidi goodoosonna. Maahey shempppo ashshanaw woxxees. Issi goshshanchchay boorata waaxidi giyishin goodetti maahey gakkis.

Maaheykka “Hayyana” xoossa gisho gada shankkanchchati goodoosonna ashsharkki ”gis. Goshshanchchay “eroo” gidi maahiya mela ogoro gidдон gujidi qachchidi goshshe oykkees. Shakkanchchati woxxishe goshshanchchakko gakkooosonna. Hessappe “La issi maahe hayssara aadhdhishin be7abikkii? gidi goshshancha oychoosonna. Goshshanchchakka “hayssa worara woxxishe bis” gis. Shankkachchati bessida wora koshshi geli-doosona.

Laadishin goshshanchchay ogoro “baa shankkanchchati bidi gam77i-doosonna ,ha77i baanaw dandda7asa” gis. Gidikkonne,” ellesa yedonnashin ogoro godдон kammada un77ethida gimmonnisho issi booraa imonna ixnikko maana “gis.

“Ere xoossas yaya, shemppuwa ashshida gisho maana gayi” gis goshshanchchay. Maahey “Shemppuwa ashshidayssa kaadikke gini ,ogoro gidдон kammada qammisida gisho moonashin aqanaw dandda7ikke, wod-era yedidaba gidiaakko hayssa gaso maanaba dhayike” gis. Maahey “Booraa imonna ixnikko nena maana “gidi yashshisees.

Goshshanchchay “Aadha wola daynna sinthi baana tab olla pirddikko issuwa gidonashin nam77u boorata immana “gis.

Nam77ati dosidi wora do7ati pirddana mela koyro gaammo kko bi-doosona. Gaammoy qofa si7idaappe guye “Tuma qofay pirddes daro iita goshshanchcha bolla pirddonaada maahiya shemppuwa ashshis; maahiya bolla pirddonaada gallas kumethi ogoro gidдон pee7idi miyaba demonashin aqannasa hessa gisho taappe aadhdhiya daynna demmidi harakko biitegidi” yedis.

Wora do7ata keethi bidi oychchin gaammoy gidari qommo qofa immidi yedoosonna. Wurssethan qaarey pirddo gidi dosidi bidoosona. Qaares nam77ati metuwa odidoosonna. Qaariya “Hintte qofa si7idi pirddoy daro iita ,ane goshshanchchay waatada ashshidaakko besa” gasu. Goshshanchchay maahiya ogoro gidon gujidi “Hayssishe yaatada kathi aazisada ogoro gidon gujada ashshas” gis. Qaariya”Ha77i maahey ne kushena” gasu. Goshshanchchas gelin maahiya ogoro gidon de7ishin xam77ara bukkidi wodhis geetettes.

Pulttoy: Xagaye Asafaranne Figire Muluwa

Meeze-1

Kaalliya oyshota nibbabiyan katidi Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Shankkanchchati wora biday ay oothanaasee?
2. Maahey goshshanchcha ay ootho gidi woossidee?
3. Goshshanchchay ay oothidi maahiya shankkanchchi wodhdhonnada ashshidee?
4. Maahey goshshanchcha kasasiday aybisee?
5. Goshshanchchanne maahiya palama hinttena pirdda immite geetetti-daakko waati pirddanee?
6. Qaariya waata pirdda immidaakko tuma ogen qonccisite.

Meeze-2

Kaalliya pacce bessan suure qaala saaxinne giddoppe doori kunthidi zaaruwa Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

Shankka	tuccettikko
Woxxidi	ogoro pirdde

1. Meheta galbbappe oosettidi kathi oykkanaw maaddiya miishey _____ geetettes.

2. Asati _____ keyanaw koyishe manxxakkonne ola miisheta oykkoosonna.
3. Daynna guussay asati dosetto qofaa pilggidi suure _____ immiya hiillanchcha guussi.
4. Zambbo goshshanchchi nam77u boorata issi bolla _____ goyishe pee7ees.
5. Asis woy mehes doonaynne siidhey _____ hayqos gakanaw dandda7ees.

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

Ooso 3.1

Haasaya

Kaaletho: Eriya hayse laggetas Tmd odite.

Meeze-1

Hayse bolla cugan gididi loythidi oyshettishe Tmd tobbite.

Meeze-2

Goshshanchcha,maahe,shankkachchata,gaammonne qaare laammettida qofaas mise guussatara dabbothidi Tmd bessite.

Goshshanchchay

Shankkachchati

Maahe

Qaare

Gaammo

1. _____ hayyana shankkachchati goodosona,ashsharkki gis.
2. _____ issi maahey hayssara aadhdhishin be7abikkii?
3. _____ haysa worara woxxishe bis.
4. _____ shankkachchati bidi gam77idoosona,ha77i baanaw dandda7assa.
5. _____ issi boora imo ixixikko maana gis.

6. _____ shemppiww ashshida gisho maana geysii?
7. _____ boora imo ixkiko nena maana gis.
8. _____ daynnakko baana gis.
9. _____ waatada ashshidaakko besa gasu.
10. _____ ha77i maahey ne kushena gasu.

Meeze-3

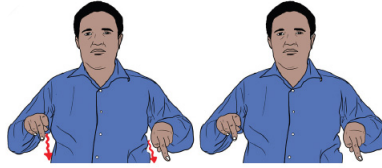
Shiiqida taarikiya zaaridi nabbabidaappe guye kifile laggetas Tmd odeta.

Meeze-4

Hintey eriya hayse qommota ,cugan gididi loythi tobbidi kifile gidдон qoncce Tmd oothite.

SHEMPPO TAMMA

DIRAAMA



Naagiya Muruutata

Hayssa shemppuwa timirttiyappe guye tamaareti :

- ◆ Diraama go7anne koshsha Tmd tamarsoosona.
- ◆ Qantha diraamata Tmd oothoosona
- ◆ Be7ida diraamata malaata hintte qonccison Tmd paatoosona.
- ◆ Diraama kanddota Tmd tobboosona.
- ◆ Oysho meega qofata Tmd medhdhoosona.
- ◆ Kumona meega qofata Tmd kunthidi medhdhoosona.

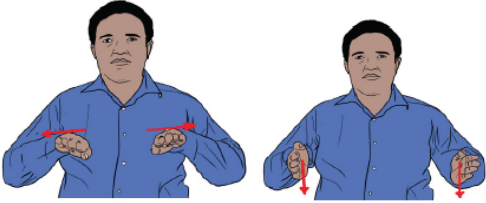


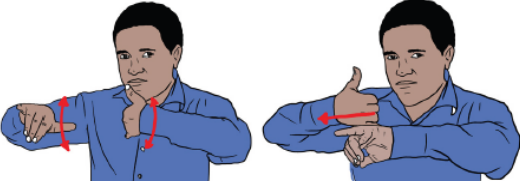
TIMIRTTE ISSO

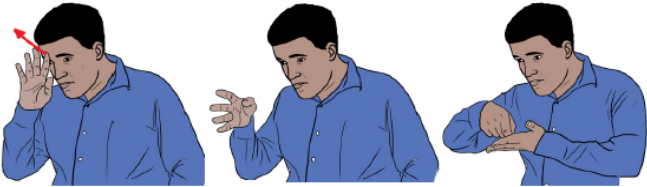
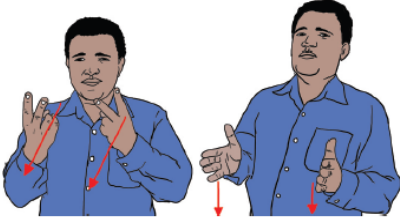

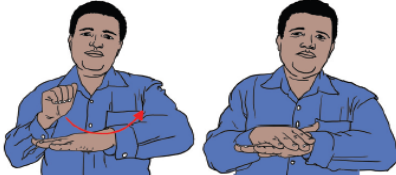
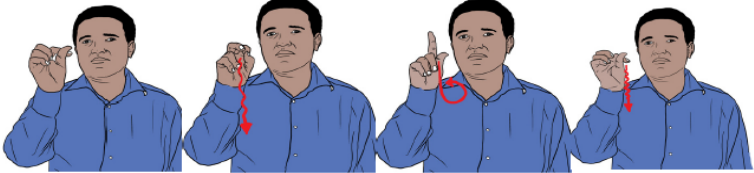


Ayfe malaatata

Ooso 1.1

Kaaletho isso: Ayfe malaatata giddoppe eriya malaata Tmd bessite.

Kaalethi nam77a: Shiiqida ayfe malaatata nabbabon Tmd meezettite.

Ayfe malaatata	Malaata Doonaa
Maddirikke	
Taarike	
Ooso[hanota]	
Kaasse	

<p>Xaafanchcha</p>	
<p>Hayzanchcha</p>	
<p>Giigisidayssa</p>	
<p>Kiita</p>	
<p>Diraama</p>	
<p>Diraama beso</p>	
<p>Odaawa</p>	

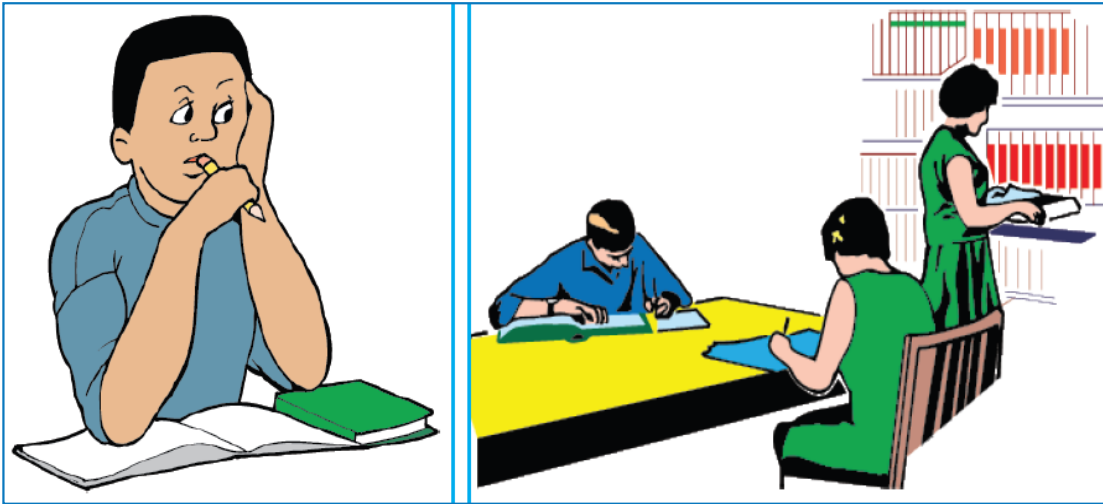
TIMIRTTE NAM77A

Cuganinne buzo nibbaabe

Ooso 2.1

Xeello nabbabo

Kaaletho: kaalliya misiliya be7on ay eridaakkoTmd astamaariyas qonc-
cisite.



Ooso 2.2

Hayzo [Be7idi ero]

Koyro nibbaabe

Cuga gididi hayssappe sinthe be7ida diraama eridari mela qonccisite.

Diraama: Gahadu alame bolla oosettidi pulttiya medh-demo gidishin ,asati diraamata aazeysata odaawata bessan eqqidi maddirikke bolla dere asas shiiqiya

Bese guussi.

Kaaltho: Asttamaarey cuganinne buzo xinna7atey shiiqida diraama Tmd nabbaabiyaade wozanappe kaallite.

Cuganinne buzo xinnaate

Beso Isso

Ichchashu nayti maddirike bolla beettoosona.Ubbay tamaareta gidida gisho kushen maxaafenne masttawasha oykkidoosona.Oyddu tamaareti maddirikiya koyro gaxan shiiqin pa kanche tamaarey qassi hara gaxa bol-la uttidi nabbabishe beettees.

Xanna7o qaaxxay maaran qoncciyaba gidishin,cugan xanna7eyssa-ti oyshettiyanne palamiya wode pa kanche de7eyssi ayba qaathekka sissonna si7i gidi xana7ees.Maaran pa kanche tamaarey xana7idayssa oykkanawunne xana7idayssa zaarethanaw doonara nabbabees .Qassi nabbabishe eranaw koyishin ,cugan de7iya tamaareti kooshe sissonna xanna7oosonna.

Oyddu tamaareti kaalliya hanotan xanna7oosonna.

Elsa : ”Boncca bonccotanne ayfayfeta gidдон de7iya dummatethay ge-libenna? ”gidi oyhchees.

Calttu: ”Oyshoy daro kawushe” gis.Boncca boncco geetetteyssati :santhe,salixe,qosixa,kaarote,shuusha santhi ,qayisire,geetetteyssata gidishin,ayfayfe geetetteyssati qassi:Burutukane,muuze,mango,papa-

ya, loome, annanase qommota hessata aazoosonna.

Tamasganey : Woxxi gelidi “Hinttey muuze burutukane gidi mal77o den-thetheta” gidi ufayssis. Hessappe qassi carbohadi rete kathatanne go7ata tamarssitee?” gidi oychishin ellesidi

Ahamede: ”Aybee eessi mada erikkii? Badalla, muuze, burutukan-ne, daabo, ruze, fastta, atare, misire, maathi, urggo, ”yaagettishe licettishin laggeti ubbay nashon be7oosonna.

Culttuy: Karbohaderete go7ay aybee? gishin

Elisa : ”Wolqqanne hoo7otethi immees” gidi zaaris.

Nam77ati zorettishe xana7iya gisho daro metota issippe odettida gisho gelis. Ufayssikko “Dom77a dom77a geettidi kusheta wolira dom77et-tishin maddirikeppe wodhdhoosonna. Pa kanche xana7iya Masfuney: si7i gidi xana7ees. Qassi dendi doonan nabbabishe xana7idayssa zaarethees. Gelidaba aazikko ufayttees, deexxikko huuphiya nam77a kushera oykkidi qaaxxishin beettees.

Beso Nam77a

Ichchashu tamaareti dumma dumma uttidi paace waraqatey immetan-na gaso naagoosonna. Paacciya asttamaarey paace waraqattiya immidi kaalethe oykkees.

Paacetteyssati qoodhiya ziqqisidi kahattidi ooso oykkidoosonna. Issi issi wode issoti dhoqqu gidi iskkibirto xeera achan saxxishe qofoosonna. Qassi zaaroy yishin ufayttidi waraqattiya bolla xaafosonna.

Paaceyssi yuuyidi paace waraqattiya ekkidi maddirikkiya guye baggan aramo oykkis. Hessappe guye hara waraqatten muruuta kunthidappe guye ellesidi paace waraqattiya zaarees.

Ahamede: Sunthay xeegettin ekkanaw bishe ufayttis. Muruuta be7idappe guye daro loythi ufayttidi qofiyaade ufayssa darotethay darees.

Elasa: Elasi dendididi muruuta ekkidi be7ees. Waraqattiya nam77u kus-hera bolla dhoqqu oothidi oykkidi yilottishe shaafakko simmis.

Caltuy: Pa laggetayssada muruuta ekkada ufayttashe simmasu.

Tamasgane: Muruuta be7idi gupishe simmidi laggetara qoomettis.

Asttamaarey: Waraqatetta borssan shiishidi keyees.

Oyddu laggeti: Qoomettidi gupishe ufayssa qonccisishin besuwa wurssethi gidees.

Meeze -1

Kaalliya oyshota suure qaala gelisidi meega qofa medhdhidi zaaruwa Tmd asttamaariya bessite.

1. Maddirike bolla _____ nayti bettoosonna.
2. Tamaareti kushen _____ nne _____ oykkis.
3. Pa kanche tamaare gaxa bolla uttidi _____ beettees.
4. _____ tamaareti wolira odet
5. Pa kanche tamaarey doonan _____ xana7idayssa qofees.
6. Oyddu laggeti qoomettidi gupishe _____ besuwas wurssethi gidees.
7. Paacetteyssati qoodhiya _____ qofishe paaciya oothoosonna.
8. Pa kanche tamaarey paaciya muruuta be7idi irxxi ekkidi kare keyis.

Meeze -2

Hayssappe qommon shiiqida qaala diraaman katidi kaalliya oyshota suure zaaroTmd immite.

1. Shiiqida diraama ayfey aybee?
2. Odaawata oosoy aybee?
3. Odaawati kaassa polida bessay awu aazii?

4. Kaassa gidдон aappun odaawati shiiqidee?
5. Odaawati xana7iya wode ayba timirtte qommo tobbidee?
6. Diraamay aappun kifilen shaakettidee?
7. Kaassappe ayba allalle demmidettii?

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

Diraama go7aa

Ooso 3.1

Haasaya

Timirtte keethan bale aazisidi hashettida, oothida woy be7ida diraami de7ikko cugan shaakettidi giigisidi kifile laggetas Tmd bessite.

Meeze-1

Diraama go7aa bolla cugan gididi Tmd oyshettishe tobbite.

Meeze-2

Shiiqida diraama zaari nabbabidaappe guye kifile laggeta Tmd bessite.

Meeze-3

Qommon shiiqida diraama shaakota bolla tamaaretinne asttamaarey mad-dirikke bolla aathida qcfaa aaziya guussara dabbothidi Tmd bessite.

Elasa

Masfune

Ahamede

Tamasgane

Asttamaare

1. _____ unikka unkkonne ayfayfe giya puuttota dummatethay gelibenna.
2. _____ unikka unko geyssati santhe, salixe, qosixa, kaar-ote, aazeysata guussi.
3. _____ ayfayfe geetetteyssati burutukanne, muuze, mango, papaya, loome, aazeysata guussi.

4. _____ hinttey muuze, burutukanne gishin mal77o dethethees.
5. _____ eessi mada erikkii?
6. _____ karbohayderete go7ay aybee?
7. _____ Wolqqanne hoo7otethi immees.
8. _____ .huuphiya nam77u kushera oykkidi qaaxxishe beet-tees.
9. _____ yuuyidi paace waraqattiya ekkis.
10. _____ waraqattiya borssan shiishidi kifileppe keyees.